# F B I

### LAW ENFORCEMENT BULLETIN



On June 7, 1928 a Federal Grand Jury at Kansas City, Missouri returned an indictment charging Harry Schwartzberg, formerly President of the American Auto and Radio Manufacturing Company, Incorporated, Kansas City, Missouri, with having on or about February 29, 1928 and continuously thereafter concealed from the Trustee in Bankruptcy \$88,943.10 belonging to the bankrupt estate of the American Auto and Radio Manufacturing Company, Incorporated. On February 19, 1929 Schwartzberg entered a plea of guilty to this indictment. Pending sentence he was allowed to remain at liberty on \$5,000 bond. He failed to appear for sentence on May 24, 1929 and on May 25, 1929 his bond was declared forfeited. He is presently the subject of Identification Order No. 1119-A, issued by the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

### Federal Aureau of Investigation U.S. Department of Justice

John Edgar Hooner. Director

Washington, B. C.

VOL. 5 NO. 3

MARCH 1, 1936

The Federal Bureau of Investigation, U.S. Department of Justice, is charged with the duty of investigating violations of the laws of the United States and collecting evidence in cases in which the United States is or may be a party in interest.

The following list indicates some of the major violations over which the Bureau has investigative jurisdiction:-

National Motor Vehicle Theft Act

Interstate transportation of stolen property valued at \$5,000 or more

National Bankruptcy Act

Interstate flight to avoid prosecution or testifying in certain cases White Slave Traffic Act

Impersonation of Government Officials

Larceny of Goods in Interstate Commerce

Killing or Assaulting deral Officer

Cases involving transportation in interstate or foreign commerce of any persons who have been kidnaped

Extortion cases in which interstate commerce or interstate communication is an element

Theft, Embezzlement or II 1 Possession of Government Property
Antitrust Laws

Robbery of National Banks and Member Banks of Federal Reserve System
National Bank and Federal Reserve Act Violations, such as embezzlement,
abstraction or misapplication of funds

Crimes on any kind of Government reservation, including Indian Reservations or in any Government building or other Government property Neutrality violations, including the shipment of arms to friendly nations Frauds against the Governmen.

Crimes in connection with Federal Penal and Correctional Institutions
Perjury, embezzlement. or bribery in connection with Federal Statutes or
officials

Crimes on the high seas

Federal Anti-Racketeering Statute

The location of persons who are fugitives from justice by reason of violations of the Federal Laws over which the Bureau has jurisdiction, of escaped Federal prisoners, and parole and probation violators.

The Bureau does not have investigative jurisdiction over the violations of Counterfeiting, Narcotic, Customs, Immigration, or Postal Laws.

Law enforcement officials possessing information concerning violations over which the Bureau has investigative jurisdiction are requested to promptly forward the same to the Special Agent in Charge of the nearest field office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, U. S. Department of Justice. The address of each field office of this Bureau appears on the inside back cover of this bulletin. Government Rate Collect telegrams or telephone calls will be accepted if information indicates that immediate action is necessary.

#### LAW ENFORCEMENT

#### BULLETIN

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#### FEBRUARY 1936

No. 2

#### PUBLISHED BY THE

### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### WASHINGTON, D. C.

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The F B I LAW ENFORCEMENT BULLETIN is published by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, United States Department of Justice each month. Its material is compiled for the assistance of all Law Enforcement Officials and is a current catalogue of continuous reference for the Law Enforcement Officers of the Nation.

John Edgar Roover, Director Vederal Bureau of Investigation U.S. Department of Instice Washington, D. C.

There is to-day, a most encouraging increased public concern in crime problems. Impressive gains have been made in the war on crime, and a signal part of the achievement is that it has brought at least, to many people, a realization of the gravity of crime. The interest manifested by civic groups, institutes of government, the press, and various organizations reflects the awakened responsibility of the American people to the problem of law enforcement.

The gains made are the direct result of intelligent, determined effort to smash the barriers that in the past have proven the bulwarks of criminals and their abettors. We the law enforcement officials and agencies of the nation can and should not only continue to exert every effort to this end, but should further strive to stimulate the interest now being shown toward the consummation of another desired objective, namely, a recognition of the fact that law enforcement officers are public servants striving to perform their duty in a manner deserving of the respect, cooperation and esteem of the citizens throughout the country.

There are positive indications that applause for the criminal, who has been built up by fiction to the character of a hero, has begun to subside; the advancements in scientific crime detection and criminal apprehension methods are well known; but there yet remains a further breaking down of the public apathy to law enforcement problems.

It may well be said that it is the law enforcement officer's duty to lead and instruct the public to a more complete recognition of their responsibility in crime problems. To this end, the heightening of respect for the law enforcement officer, warranted by exemplary public service, will effectually lead to a full realization of law enforcement duties by a law abiding citizenry.

John Edgar Hoover

Director.



SECOND CLASS OF POLICE OFFICERS ASSEMBLED JANUARY 6, 1936, AT THE POLICE TRAINING SCHOOL OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, U.S.DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, WASHINGTON, D.C., for 12 WEEKS OF STUDY AND TRAINING IN CRIME SCIENCE AND KINDRED SUBJECTS. MEMBERS OF CLASS SHOWN WITH J. EDGAR HOOVER, DIRECTOR, FBI.

#### SECOND POLICE TRAINING SCHOOL OF THE FBI

The photograph facing this page was taken at the opening session of the Second Police Training School of the FBI, which began on January 6, 1936 at the FBI headquarters, United States Department of Justice Building, Washington, D. C.

Those in attendance were, reading left to right:

#### BACK ROW:

Mr. A. T. Deere, Special Agent, Federal Bureau of Investigation; Mr. Joseph T. Owens, Chief of Police, Rome, New York; Lieutenant R. R. McDonald, Police Department, Los Angeles, California; Lieutenant N. G. Falkenstine, Maryland State Police; Mr. E. P. Bogasch, Assistant Superintendent of Identification, Police Department, San Antonio, Texas; Mr. Charles Esken, Chief of Detectives, Police Department, Peoria, Illinois; Mr. Lindsey Hatchett, Arkansas State Police; Mr. N. O. Scott, Special Agent, Federal Bureau of Investigation; Sergeant Edmund S. Crowley, Police Department, Providence, Rhode Island.

#### MIDDLE ROW:

Mr. W. J. Everett, Chief of Police, Police Department, Asheville, North Carolina; Mr. Chas. Edw. Tettemer, Police Department, Trenton, New Jersey; Mr. R. J. Untreiner, Special Agent, Federal Bureau of Investigation; Sergeant Louis A. Burgess, Police Department, Salem, Oregon; Sergeant Ernest A. Littlefield, Police Department, Phoenix, Arizona; Mr. Fred C. Philby, Police Department, Louisville, Kentucky; Acting Sergeant Earl C. Boatright, Police Department, Colorado Springs, Colorado; Lieutenant John D. Dennison (Superintendent, Bureau of Identification), Police Department, Omaha, Nebraska; Lieutenant H. M. Adair, Police Department, Columbus, Georgia; Captain Sherman Cannon, Police Department, Jacksonville, Florida.

#### FRONT ROW:

Lieutenant Daniel A. Murphy, Massachusetts State Police; Captain George D. Callan, Police Department, Newark, New Jersey; Captain F. F. Kaminsky, Police Department, Sacramento, California; Detective A. E. Crawford (Fingerprint Director), Police Department, Jackson, Mississippi; Mr. Brooks W. Lowentrout, Head, Riverside Identification Department, Police Department, Riverside, California; Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation; Lieutenant O. D. Garton, Police Department, Richmond, Virginia; Mr. Harry C. Gornto, Jr., Police Department, Norfolk, Virginia; Sheriff Howard L. Clayton, Desha County, Arkansas; Lieutenant Glen Boyd (Night Chief of Police), Police Department, Winnetka, Illinois.

#### ADDRESS OF JOHN EDGAR HOOVER, DIRECTOR FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION AT OPENING OF SECOND POLICE TRAINING SCHOOL WASHINGTON, D. C. JANUARY 6, 1936

It is a pleasure for me to be able to welcome you gentlemen to the second Police Training School of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Last July we initiated a project which I am hoping will be one project that will be permanent in law enforcement for many years to come. We established then the first police training school that has ever been established in this country upon a national basis. Through a magnificent spirit of cooperation on the part of the officers attending, it developed into one of the most successful projects that had been initiated, and after three months of intensive training and cooperation between the officers attending the school and the faculty directing it, we concluded what I think was really a beneficial and successful contribution to law enforcement.

So we decided to hold a second school, which is assembling here. I am gratified particularly in the type of men who have been sent to attend these training schools. The first group and this second group, as I look at you, represent a group of men who have a serious purpose in mind. I personally think that there have been all too frequent attacks upon the forces of law enforcement in this so-called discussion of our crime problem. There is no doubt, no question in my mind, but that we have a crime problem in this country. But the average layman, the average speaker and writer, seems always to pick out as the butt of his attack the law enforcement agencies. They seem to ignore, to a major extent, the judges that sit upon the benches, the prosecuting attorneys, the members of the bar, the apathetic attitude of our citizens, and, last but not least by any means, the despicable efforts of the gutter politicians to control law enforcement.

I think I may justly say that, being in the position which I hold, I have had occasion to know more police officers throughout the United States than any one single Government official, because our work in this Bureau, through our Identification Division, Crime Laboratory, etc., has brought me into intimate touch and contact with the police officers. All in all, I think that the average law enforcement officer wants to do his job honestly, fearlessly and sincerely; if he is left alone and given the proper equipment and proper support, he will do a good job. But he is constantly harassed by politicians, by busybody citizens, by brain-trusting crime commissions, who endeavor to express a greater knowledge of his problems than he knows and can know of them or ever will know.

And so I feel that as a law enforcement group we have all been subjected to too great criticism on the part of a lot of sometimes well-meaning but misguided citizens. I think there is only one way in which that can be corrected - or maybe there are several ways.

First, I think we ought to equip ourselves with every means of

education and instruction that we possibly can attain, so that we cannot be charged with being dumb or ignorant - to a laymen, just a group of "dumb flatfeet". That is a phrase which has been all too frequently used by individuals who do not appreciate our problems, by individuals who do not have occasion to face, as you gentlemen have to face, life and death in your daily performance of your duties. It is much easier to criticize and to condemn individuals or organizations when one sits in the safety of a cloistered hall or office or behind a mahogany desk. It is far more difficult, as you know, to go out and do the job and to do it successfully. Hindsight is always better than foresight, and we can always see the mistakes that are made far better than we can attack the problem in its initial stages.

It is our hope in the Federal Bureau of Investigation that we may be able to give to the law enforcement officers of the country some of those instruments and some of that information which may make them even more competent and better equipped to do their job than they have been in the past.

As you gentlemen know, the Crime Laboratory, the Identification Division, the Crime Statistics Section, and other fields that have been developed during the last ten or eleven years - those particular adjuncts of our Bureau have not been developed by any individual, but have been developed by the cooperation and collaboration of all of the law enforcement agencies in the country, and this training school which has been initiated in this Bureau has been initiated with the cooperation of the International Association of Chiefs of Police. This project is not any individual project initiated by a Federal Government endeavoring to tell you gentlemen what to do. We are trying, if we can, in a small way, to help to make your job a little easier, to make your work a little more successful; and if we can do that in the three months that you are with us, we will then feel that we have attained the goal which we have set for our end in this particular school.

Another aspect that we of course have in mind in this training course is to be able to learn something ourselves in the Federal Bureau of Investigation. You gentlemen perhaps have heard a great deal about the national police idea, the so-called American Scotland Yard. It sounds fine in print and it sounds fine sometimes when uttered by these demagogues who like to make Fourth of July orations. Anyone who has an intimate knowledge of the crime problem in our country and of our institutions, knows that there cannot be a national police organization in the United States. The matter of law enforcement is principally a local problem which must be handled with the local police forces of our country. All that the Federal Government can do and all that the Federal Bureau of Investigation can hope to do is to help, aid, and assist where it can legitimately do so, as we have been able to do through the exchange of fingerprints with the law enforcement agencies, as we have been able to do and hope to do on a larger basis through our Crime Laboratory, and as we are trying to do through this particular project of training police officers.

a group of men, starting out with an individual of course, who has an extensive training in the law enforcement work, we ultimately will have in this country a large and wide group of law enforcement officials who have scientific training in their work.

Now I realize that when I say "scientifically trained in the field of law enforcement" there is a school of thought which holds that brains are not the things that count. but that all you need is a strong arm. I am happy, though, in observing that that school of thought is diminishing, at least in size, and that those officers who have comprised that school are gradually fading from the picture in the field of law enforcement. I want to see our field of activity become a real career, a profession, to which can be attracted the decent, honorable, respectable young men of the country who can go into it as a career and look forward to making something out of their life's work, rather than as a dumping ground, as all too frequently it has been, for some ward politician to use in repaying his obligations to his political party.

I think there is a wider and wider field developing in law enforcement, where the men who are coming into it and the men who are in it are making an effort sincerely to attain and hold the respect of the public, knowing that it will give to them a prestige and a standing such as law enforcement officials have never before had. Abroad we find in the European countries that the law enforcement units are based upon a career basis. There men go in as young men and remain for life as long as their services are satisfactory and as long as they perform honest and efficient public service. That is what we want to have in this country; I believe it can be attained in the local law enforcement agencies if they will make every endeavor in every way they can.

Now, we felt and we know, of course, that in many communities they do not have the training facilities, they have not the funds with which to establish training such as the Federal Government has had within its power to do. That is one of the reasons that we have endeavored to establish this training school, this institution, so to speak, for the benefit of the police officers sent here.

As I have previously said, I have been gratified in the type of men that have come here. In the first training school, and reading the list which represents this second training school, it shows that the men who are coming are interested not only in learning, but in the sincerity of their profession. In the first school, the men that graduated and went back to their respective cities - I think almost two-thirds of that group have already been designated to establish in their local communities training schools with which and through which the local officers could be trained. That is a magnificent recognition upon the part of the local officials, the Mayor and the City Council, of the value of this training course. I personally hope that in a few years we may have in every city, every town, every community of this country, at least one man who has come to Washington to spend three months with us and learned what he could learn from our work and our training. Then that man can go back and in turn be a real missionary of good will in that community in the field of law enforcement.

He can not only serve as a liaison officer between the local officers and our representatives in that district, but he can also help to educate the other members of his police department. If that is done, there will spread - a great development of the recognition of the need of education and the need of training in law enforcement.

You gentlemen who represent this school - I hope that you can go back again three months from now and that in each one of your cities and communities you in turn will be designated to develop a training course, to be placed in the position of conveying to your fellow officers the information and training and assistance which you have been able to gain from your course of training here.

Now, I want to say one word about this course, because I feel sincerely that its success is dependent largely upon you. We have selected the best faculty that we could possibly select. It is really divided into three different groups:

First, the police officers who are going to lecture to you are men who are outstanding men in their particular field in which they will lecture.

Secondly, the group of men from the various universities, who have received recognition in the field of scientific crime detection.

Thirdly, representatives of our own Bureau, who will endeavor to give to you the benefit of their experience and training in their particular subject.

We will have here available for you all of the physical facilities that could possibly be given to any group in training. But no training course, and no training school, can be successful, irrespective of what kind of a faculty, what kind of facilities, it may have at the disposal of its students, unless the students themselves make it a real part of their daily life. It is going to be a hard grinding course. It's going to require long hours of training and study. But your profession and my profession requires that daily anyway, and I don't think any one of you gentlemen has come here with the expectation of three months' vacation. You seldom get that in your own field of enforcement in your respective communities.

I want you to feel free at all times to offer suggestions, to furnish us with ideas and even criticisms of the course as you progress through it. We in the Federal Bureau of Investigation have no corner on the brain market. We have a great deal to learn, and I feel that the success of law enforcement agencies depends upon their willingness to learn as time goes on. And so in this school I want you to feel free, in the public discussions that will take place and the public forums that will follow each of the lectures, and throughout the entire course, to offer suggestions, ideas, and criticisms so that we can improve it.

Really, you are in an enviable position, because you are in the pioneer stage of this school. Two or three years from now it will be

upon a set and routine basis to which there can be added very little in the way of changes of course. But today it is still in its so-called new stage, and we are depending upon you gentlemen here today to help us develop it. We want your assistance; we want your aid; we want your criticism. In other words, I want you to feel that it is your project as well as our project.

Now I also want, in closing, to express to you, because I feel that through you I can reach twenty-five law enforcement agencies of the country, my appreciation, officially and personally, of the manner in which you have cooperated in the past with the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and of the manner in which this is another recognition of that desire of cooperation. We have received the most hearty encouragement, support, and manifestation of cooperation from the police departments that have sent you to our school today, and in sending you - some of you are ranking officers in those departments - I realize the time and effort that have been given to make it possible for you to attend. While we give the training course free of any charge to you, the matter of expense of coming to Washington and the matter of maintenance while here is borne either by the police department or by you individually. I feel that this is another indication of patriotic, unselfish devotion to a great public service, which the public is not sometimes prone to recognize at the first glance.

I sincerely feel that with that fine cooperation, with that interest which has been manifested by your departments and by the individual officers in those departments, we can go forward to even a greater era of success in the field of law enforcement. We have improved considerably during the last few years. That improvement has been brought about by hard work on the part of all law enforcement agencies, local, state and Federal. It must be continued. We must do our job a little better. We have today, I believe, throughout the entire United States a rising feeling of public sentiment and public opinion in the interests of law enforcement. That is proven. I think, by the indications of this last Christmas, when the department stores were filled with all sorts of toys for children that were indicative of law enforcement activities - law enforcement guns and automobiles and other contrivances, showing that today there is a desire, a wide desire, in the country to recognize the merit and glorification of law enforcement work. We want to continue to command that respect. It can only be done by all agencies, state, local, and Federal, pulling and working together. I think that through a group such as this, when we conclude there will go out from here twenty-five men who will go back real missionaries of that spirit of good will and cooperation in the United States, which will take off from us, as we may call it, that stigma that attached some years ago through a breakdown of law enforcement.

We have made progress. I only hope that there will be greater progress, and through this medium even greater success attained.

I thank you.

#### FBI POLICE TRAINING SCHOOL

The second class of the Police Training School of the Federal Bureau of Investigation began on Monday, January 6, 1936. The course of instruction will extend for a period of twelve weeks, with twenty-five municipal, county and state law enforcement officers in attendance.

In addition to the training school staff, experts in the Federal Bureau of Investigation, outstanding criminologists and police officials lecturing before the first Police Training School, twenty criminologists and police officials, selected from higher institutions of learning, from police departments, and from other law enforcement agencies, have been added to the faculty of the Police Training School, listed in the September 1935 Issue of the Fugitive Bulletin. These distinguished authorities and their subjects are:

Dr. Earl C. Arnold, Dean, Vanderbilt University Law School. Formerly on Staff of George Washington University and Northwestern University Law Schools. Subjects: "Evidence, Confessions, and Circumstantial Evidence"; "Searches and Seizures".

Professor Thurman W. Arnold, Yale University Law School. Former Dean of Law School, University of West Virginia; member of Advisory Committee on Federal Court Study for National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement. Subject: "Criminal Law".

Dr. Arthur L. Beeley, Professor of Sociology, University of Utah; General Chairman of Institute of Criminology, University of Utah. An authority on sociological problems. Subject: "Law Enforcement and Sociology".

Lieutenant Colonel A. J. Drexel Biddle, United States Marine Corps Reserve, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Former international amateur boxing championand authority on combinedarts of self-defense and Jiu Jitsu. Subject: "Jiu Jitsu".

Colonel Lynn C. Black, Superintendent, Ohio Highway Patrol, formerly member of West Virginia State Police and former Deputy Sheriff. Subjects: "Highway Patrol Work"; "Auto Accidents".

Mr. George W. Buzby, Protective Section, Association of American Railways, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and Superintendent of Police, Pennsylvania Railroad. Subject: "Private Enforcement Agencies".

Professor Felix Frankfurter, Harvard University. Professor of Law and Administrative Law, Harvard University since 1914; Secretary and Counsel to President's Mediation Commission; co-author of "Criminal Justice in Cleveland". Subject: "The Law Enforcement Officer and the Prosecutor".

Dr. Alexander H. Gettler, Chief Toxicologist, City of New York; formerly active staff member of Bellevue Hospital and Professor in the Department of Forensic Medicine, New York University; originator of a test for alcoholism. Subjects: "Toxicology" and "Medical Examinations".

Mr. Will T. Griffin, Chief of Detectives, Memphis, Tennessee. Secretary of Tennessee and Mississippi Sheriffs' and Peace Officers' Association. Subject: "Police Tactics".

Mr. E.K. Jett, Assistant Chief Engineer, Federal Communications Commission, Washington, D. C. Subject: "Police Radio Administration".

Mr. Paul G. Kirk, Superintendent of Public Safety, State of Massachusetts; Colonel, Massachusetts National Guard; formerly an Attorney in Boston. Subjects: "State Police"; "Functions and Administration of State Police".

Mr. Donald Leonard, Captain, Michigan State Police; Member Executive Committee, International Association of Chiefs of Police. Subjects: "Traffic: Organization, Control, Safety, and Investigation"; "State Police Traffic Control"; "Cooperation between State and Municipal Law Enforcement Agencies".

Mr. V. A. Leonara, Superintendent, Identification Bureau of the Fort Worth, Texas, Police Department. Subject: "Communications in Law Enforcement Work".

Dr. Elton Mayo, Harvard University. Professor of Industrial Research, Harvard University School of Business Administration since 1926. Author of psychiatric method of treatment of shell shock victims which has been universally adopted. Authority on interview methods. Subject: Interviews".

Mr. Edward A. Mitte, Inspector and Director of Traffic, Detroit, Michigan, Folice Department. Subject: "Traffic: Organization, Control, Safety and Investigation".

Dr. J. J. B. Morgan, Professor of Psychology, Northwestern University; Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences. Subject, "Interviews".

Mr. William J. Quinn, Chief of Police, San Francisco, California. Promoter of State Schools in California for Police Officials. Subject: Parades, Assemblies, Riots and Emergencies.

Professor George T. Ragsdale, Director of Police Training, Louisville, Kentucky. Instructor in Louisville Police School since 1923. Member of Mayor's Advisory Committee covering Police Department. Subjects: "Selection and Rating of Personnel"; "Police Ethics, Morale, Discipline"; "Public Relations".

Mr. James T. Sheehan, Captain in charge of Records, Boston, Massachusetts, Police Department. Member of First Police Training School of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and President of the FBI National Police School Association. Subject: "Records, Reports, and Spot Maps".

Dr. Joseph Eastman Sheehan, New York City. Lecturer on Plastic Surgery in European Universities. An outstanding authority on this subject in the United States. Subject: "Plastic Surgery".

#### NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY ACT

There are certain classes of cases receiving the attention of local and state law enforcement officials which are similar to certain cases investigated by Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Much has already been done through the cooperative efforts of these law enforcement agencies with respect to solving these cases, convicting the perpetrators of these crimes and returning millions of dollars worth of property to the persons rightfully entitled thereto. The various state criminal statutes with regard to the protection of property and the criminal provisions of the National Bankruptcy Act are the principal laws applicable to these classes of cases.

Practically every state has criminal statutes in one form or another relating to the protection of private property and the punishment of those who rob, steal, embezzle or otherwise improperly deal with the property of others. The state laws are frequently referred to as (1) "fraud statutes" which provide punishment for those who obtain property under fraudulent pretenses, (2) "stolen property statutes," which make it a criminal offense to steal, embezzle, convert or to illegally receive or possess the property of another and (3) "insolvency statutes" which provide for the relief of persons in financial distress, and make it a crime for such persons to perpetrate a fraud on their creditors by concealing assets from those entitled thereto.

The Government has a law, which, although relating primarily to the third type of state law mentioned above, is applicable to many situations covered by all three classes of state laws. This Federal Statute is known as the National Bankruptcy Act. Briefly, the purpose of the National Bankruptcy Act is (1) to obtain possession of all the debtor's property, (2) to apply this property equitably to the liabilities of the debtor, and (3) to release the debtor (bankrupt) from further payment of his obligations, provided he has made an honest effort to cooperate and has been guilty of no fraud.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation has investigative jurisdiction over the criminal provisions of the National Bankruptcy Act. The criminal sections of this Act provide, in part, that a person shall be imprisoned for a period not to exceed 5 years upon conviction of having knowingly and fraudulently (1) concealed any property belonging to the estate of a bankrupt, (2) received any material amount of property from a bankrupt after the filing of a petition in bankruptcy, (3) been an officer or agent of any person or corporation, and in contemplation of bankruptcy, concealed or transferred any property of the debtor and (4) withheld, concealed, destroyed, mutilated and/or falsified any books and records relating to the affairs of the bankrupt, either after the filing of a petition in bankruptcy or before the filing of such petition and in contemplation of bankruptcy.

It will be noted that these offenses have to be knowingly and fraudulently committed. In order to prove this criminal intent, frequently the evidence is the same as would be necessary to prove a violation under the state "fraud statutes." Proof that a false financial statement was cir-

culated to establish credit, that large shipments of merchandise were received by the bankrupt, shortly prior to bankruptcy and that the creditors were not being paid for their merchandise would be an indication of fraud.

It also is necessary to show that some property was transferred, concealed and secreted away, either physically or by trickery, deceit or fraud, from the officials of the bankruptcy court. Here, the facts and circumstances, indicating a violation of the heretofore mentioned second and third classes of state laws, are oftentimes similar to the evidence necessary to prove a Federal violation. Information showing large removals of merchandise during the night time, the storage of merchandise, such as furs, dresses, coats, furniture, jewelry, and other valuable property in warehouses, banks, vaults, and other places of bailment under fictitious names, the putting on of "bankrupt" or "forced" sales may all be indicative of the improper handling of assets which might readily constitute a violation of the National Bankruptcy Act or strong evidence of such a violation. Frequently professional thieves, fences and other persons who habitually deal in merchandise, the title to which is highly questionable, are involved with the bankrupts either as principals or conspirators and may be prosecuted in the Federal Courts for violating the criminal provisions of the National Bankruptcy Act or the conspiracy section of the Federal Criminal Statutes.

Recently a case arose in a large eastern city wherein the police department of that city notified the local office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation that one of its detectives had noticed large truck loads of merchandise being hauled away from one business establishment and delivered to another place of business, under suspicious circumstances. A joint investigation was conducted by Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and detectives of the police department which resulted in identifying this merchandise as being a part of a bankrupt estate. Approximately \$10,000 worth of concealed assets were recovered by the city detectives and Agents of the Bureau for the benefit of the bankrupt estate and two defendants including the one who was receiving this property, were tried and convicted.

The reverse of the situation which occurred in the above cited case is sometimes true. Occasionally it happens that Agents of the Bureau discover various forms of concealed assets which, although suspected of being a part of some bankrupt estate, are later identified as merchandise involved in a robbery. Robbery and burglary stories are reported with considerable regularity by the bankrupts themselves. A defense, which is frequently used by bankrupts to account for the disappearance of merchandise is that a robbery occurred shortly prior to bankruptcy and that the thieves looted the bankrupt's store. In such cases, where there is other evidence of a fraudulent failure, invariably it is proven that either no robbery took place or the bankrupt himself "stole" the merchandise and reported the alleged robbery in an effort to account for the concealed merchandise.

It can readily be observed that, through the investigation of these types of cases, the state and federal law enforcement officials are rendering invaluable assistance to each other, are effecting huge savings of property and are aiding in the maintenance of the credit structure of this country, in addition to aiding in the detection and prosecution of these crimes.

## IMPERSONATION OF GOVERNMENT OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE ILLEGAL WEARING OF UNIFORM ILLEGAL MANUFACTURE, SALE, OR POSSESSION OF BADGE OR CREDENTIAL

The investigation of violations of the Acts of Congress relating to the impersonation of officers or employees of the United States Government, the illegal wearing of a uniform, and the illegal manufacture, sale, or possession of a Government badge or credential are within the primary investigative jurisdiction of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, U. S. Department of Justice.

There are several Acts of Congress providing punishment for the impersonation of Government officers or employees, but there are two Acts which cover in general this offense, which are explained briefly.

The Act of Congress approved March 4, 1909, (Section 76, Title 18, United States Code) provides that anyone who, with intent to defraud, falsely assumes or pretends to be a United States officer or employee and either (1) acts in such pretended character, (2) demands or (3) obtains something of value, shall be fined not more than \$1,000.00 or imprisoned not more than three years, or both. This statute is frequently violated by persons who are known as "swindlers", "bad check artists", and "confidence men".

The Act of Congress approved August 27, 1935, (Section 77a, Title 18, United States Code) provides that anyone who shall falsely represent himself to be an officer, agent or employee of the United States, and in such assumed character shall arrest or detain any person or shall in any manner search the person, buildings or other property of any person, shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$1,000.00 or imprisoned for not more than one year, or both. This Act has been found to have been violated by persons known as "shakedown artists" and the like.

The Act of June 3, 1916, as amended, (Section 1393, Title 10, United States Code) prohibits the illegal wearing of the duly prescribed uniform of the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps, or any distinctive part of such uniform, or a uniform any part of which is similar to a distinctive part of such uniform, and provides punishment by a fine not exceeding \$300.00, or by imprisonment not exceeding six months, or both such fine and imprisonment.

The Act of June 29, 1932, (Section 76a, and 76b, United States Code) prohibits the manufacture, sale or possession of any badge, identification card, or other insignia of the design prescribed by the head of any department or independent office of the United States for use by any officer or subordinate thereof, or any colorable imitation thereof, except when and as authorized under such regulations as may be prescribed by the head of the department or independent office of which such insignia indicates the wearer is an officer or subordinate. This Act further provides that any person who offends against its provisions, shall, upon conviction, be punished by a fine not exceeding \$250 or by imprisonment not exceeding six months or by both such fine and imprisonment.

All law enforcement officials receiving information indicating a violation of any of the above statutes are requested to transmit such information to the nearest office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, a list of which offices appears elsewhere in this Bulletin.

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#### AN INTERESTING IDENTIFICATION IN THE "MONIKER" FILES

In connection with the use of the Bureau's Nickname or "Moniker" Files, an interesting case has occurred in connection with a letter dated December 13, 1935, which was received in the Bureau from the Bureau of Narcotics, U. S. Treasury Department, Washington, D. C. The officials of that Bureau had noticed in the December issue of the FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin the article which appeared therein on the FBI Alias, Nickname or "Moniker" Files.

An individual by the name of "Kentucky Red" had been reported to their officers as selling narcotic drugs in New York City. Accordingly, narcotic officers, through an informant, purchased a small amount of narcotics from this subject, but he was successful in escaping arrest. Although he was well known to the police in that district he had not been located and a description and the alias of "Kentucky Red" was about all of the information that the narcotic officers had on which to search for him. A request was made that this nickname or "moniker", "Kentucky Red", be searched through the "moniker" files of the Identification Division of the FBI. This search disclosed an extensive record on one Noah Stone, who had been known under the nickname of "Kentucky Red". It showed, furthermore, that as Noah Stone he had been received at the New York County Penitentiary, Welfare Island, New York City, on July 18, 1935, to serve an indeterminate sentence for violation of the Drug Laws. The Bureau of Narcotics was informed of this criminal record and was requested to advise this Bureau if, upon inquiry, it should be ascertained that this subject had been released from the New York County Penitentiary. Subsequent information was received from the Bureau of Narcotics that "Kentucky Red" had been located at the New York County Penitentiary and had been identified as the person whose apprehension they had been seeking. A detainer has now been placed there against him.

The value of the information contained in the "moniker" files is made very apparent by the case cited above. The law enforcement officials are urged to accept the invitation set forth in the December, 1935, issue of the FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin to avail themselves of the information contained in the "moniker" files.

#### SIGNS OF DEATH

The physician gives important assistance to the law enforcement officer in many ways. In the investigation of a crime often the time at which a death has occurred is of vital importance. This is especially true when it is considered that there are several conditions which simulate death. The physician is the proper person to determine whether the symptoms were representative of one of these conditions or of actual death. In a case where symptoms are reported by witnesses, no physician being present, it is always advisable to have them verified by a physician.

There are various bodily changes which assist the physician in reaching an estimate of the length of time which has elapsed since death occurred. It is believed that the law enforcement officer should have a general knowledge of what these bodily changes are, enabling him to be of assistance to the examining physician and collaborating with him, so that the facts known to one, can be communicated intelligently to the other.

As a general thing according to Webster, it takes from fifteen to twenty hours for a body to cool to the temperature of air, although each case must be considered with its special circumstances and conditions in mind. The muscular tissues, he states, pass through three distinct stages in which at first there is a general relaxation of the entire muscular system for a period varying from five to six hours. There are exceptions to this condition, such as the spasmodic contractions of the muscles immediately preceding death under the influence of very strong will power observed in some cases of violent death when the hands remain firmly clenched for many hours. He states that this period of muscular relaxation is followed by one of marked rigidity or rigor mortis. The entire body is stiffened into a unified mass; however, if a stiffened joint be forcibly moved, it will remain in this movable condition permanently. It appears that rigor mortis occurs first in the muscles of the eyelids and those of the lower jaw and neck, then in the chest and upper extremities, and last in the abdomen and lower extremities. Webster states that the time of the appearance of rigor mortis varies greatly but that it follows the first relaxation within five or six hours and that it disappears in from twenty-four to thirty-six hours. Once the process begins it is usually complete in one or two hours. Marked exceptions to these estimates occur under peculiar conditions, particularly when there has been violent muscular exertion immediately preceding death, in which case rigor mortis frequently develops instantly, the body remaining in the position held during the exertion.

After the above period of rigidity the muscles again become flaccid; this occurs in the organs of the body in the same order as did the rigidity.

After death the skin acquires a gray color, according to Webster, sometimes within an hour, frequently within six hours, and usually within twelve hours. Also, characteristic discolorations appear in the skin in the lower portions of the body. These are due to the collecting of the blood in these regions under the influence of gravity. They therefore occur on the side of the body on which it rests. These appear, according

to Webster, "as livid patches of bluish or purple color on the back of the trunk, posterior part of head and neck, extensor surface of arms and flexor surface of legs. They do not occur upon those parts of the body which are in actual contact with the surface on which the body lies, as the capillaries have been emptied by this pressure, and the marks of clothing or constricting bands are indicated by bloodless streaks." These discolorations increase until merged with the general discoloration of the body. These marks are sometimes mistaken for bruises. Their position indicates whether or not a body has been moved after death.

The discoloration of the body due to decomposition begins at a period varying from a few hours to three days. This discoloration extends until the whole body is uniformly discolored by about the end of the second week.

The close cooperation between the investigator and examining physician is highly recommended because the medical examiner is in a position to furnish much information which is of proven value to the investigation, through establishing identification by scars and marks, their apparent cause and age; condition of teeth; ossification of the bones in deternining age and the previous removal of any of the organs of the body.

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#### FBI SINGLE FINGERPRINT FILE

On December 31st, 1935, there was a total of 124,710 finger-prints of 12,471 known gangsters entered in the FBI single fingerprint file, while the general appearance file contained photographs and descriptive data on approximately 12,066 criminals whose fingerprints are in the single fingerprint file.

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#### IDENTIFICATION THROUGH FUGITIVE BULLETIN NOTICE

The Fugitive Bulletin for April, 1935, contained a notation to the effect that one Adell Johnson was wanted for burglary by the Police Department, Santa Monica, California. A communication received from the Police Department, Yakima, Washington, indicates that this subject, upon his arrest for investigation, gave his name as James Bailey but was identified as a fugitive by means of the finger impression listed in the above-mentioned Fugitive Bulletin.

The need for fingerprinting all persons arrested, whether they be arrested for investigation or for a particular charged crime, is well emphasized by this case. Fingerprint all persons arrested so that you may establish their identity and determine whether they are fugitives.

### FBI SOLICITS COOPERATION OF LOCAL OFFICIALS IN EFFORTS TO IDENTIFY UNKNOWN MURDER VICTIM

Class. 12 M 1 Ut 6

F		RIGHT HAND		
1. Thumb	2. Index Finger	3. Middle Finger	4. Ring Finger	5. Little Finger
		LEFT HAND		
6. Thumb	7. Index Finger	8. Middle Finger	9. Ring Finger	10. Little Finger

The officials of the State Highway Patrol at Topeka, Kansas. have requested the Federal Bureau of Investigation to assist them in their efforts to identify an unknown murder victim, whose finger impressions are reproduced above. Exhaustive searches through appropriate preferred and reference classifications have been conducted through the Bureau's main fingerprint files, as well as through the single fingerprint files, without establishing an identification.

Furthermore, the above fingerprints have been searched through the files of the several branches of the Military Service, but it has not been possible to identify this person. Accordingly, it has been deemed desirable to reproduce these fingerprints in this bulletin so that they may be searched through the identification bureaus of the various local and State law enforcement agencies throughout the country.

Aside from the beneficial results which may accrue through the publication of this case, through the medium of the FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin. it is believed that particular interest attaches because of the unusual methods employed in obtaining the fingerprints. As a matter of

general background, there is quoted below a communication received from the Kansas State Highway Patrol relative to this case:

"This man found dead near Satanta, Kansas, May 4, 1934. Coroner estimated time of death 6 weeks to 3 months previous to finding of body. Condition of head indicated murder, showing blow on right front side top of head breaking skull, and blow on right rear side. Clothing and shoes on body much too large leading to belief they were changed after death. No money or valuables found on person.

"We have some reason to believe that this may be the body of John Feldmann, a German, who had been missing for about 6 months previous to the finding of the body and has not been heard from since. This party has some real estate property, and aside from solving the murder it would help his children if his death were proved and a settlement of property could be made. Feldmann, a German, made some anti-American remarks during the world war and was fingerprinted by some authorities from Government office, according to the story told by his relatives. We do not know what authority fingerprinted Feldmann, so do not know what Gov. Dept. prints would be in.

"At time body was found the sheriff had no one who could take the prints so he and the county coroner removed the hands and kept them in an embalming solution until Feb. 21, 1935 when the skin from fingers was removed and photographed as shown. The fingers had hardened until it was impossible to remove the skin until after the hands had slowly boiled for  $2\frac{1}{2}$  hours.

"Prints photographed and negative reversed, so prints on card as though inked in usual manner."

In connection with the statement in the communication quoted above to the effect that it was thought that the body might be that of one John Feldmann, who was said to have been fingerprinted by some Government agency during the World War for having made anti-American remarks, the Bureau wishes to advise that efforts are being made to ascertain whether copies of the fingerprints of the said Joh Teldmann are available so that a direct comparison may be made therewith. In this connection, it is noted that when aliens were fingerprinted for making anti-American remarks during the World War, their fingerprints were not placed in a central collection, but generally were turned over to local law enforcement agencies by the United States Marshals, although in some instances it is understood they were retained by the United States Marshals.

The Bureau desires, of course. that particularly those local agencies which may have fingerprints taken in connection with the activities mentioned during the World War, conduct appropriate searches and comparisons with such fingerprint records.

#### ADMISSIBILITY OF SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE

As progress is made in the application of scientific methods to crime detection and criminal apprehension, we find the courts encouraging the further development of scientific evidence.

A particularly interesting case in which the microscope and spectrograph were used effectively and in which the court heartily approved the introduction of evidence resulting from their use, by an expert, is that of The Territory of Hawaii vs Joseph Young, 32 Hawaii 628.

The defendant, Joseph Young, after a trial by jury was found guilty of a rape charge. Unlike many and perhaps most, trials under indictments charging rape, the fact that the victim was raped was admitted by the defendant. The issue was clearly limited to the question as to whether it was the defendant who had committed the crime.

There was evidence from many witnesses, and the testimony was undisputed, that on the evening of March 12, 1932, beginning at, or shortly after, nine o'clock, there was a dance at the home of one Esther Sur, on Beretania Street between Piikoi and Keeaumoku Streets in this city; that the dance was attended by about twenty young people and that the prosecutrix, the defendant and one Gilbert Halm attended and took part in the dance. There was testimony, also, that the defendant had one dance, at least, with the prosecutrix and that Halm also danced with her. In other words, there was evidence clearly tending to support the finding that prior to the time of the assault the prosecutrix was acquainted with the defendant. Prosecutrix testified that towards the end of the dance and shortly before midnight, she walked out with Halm describing the course that they took in their walk, and that while the two were together at a spot indicated by her in her testimony, they saw the defendant peeping at them through a hedge; that she became alarmed and with Halm moved to another spot in the near vicinity; that a few moments later the defendant approached them and told Halm to "scram" or to "beat it;" that at that moment Halm was holding her by the hand and the defendant seized the prosecutrix and by force pulled her away from Halm's hand; that the defendant choked and strangled her, beat her and forced her down to the ground and that she thereupon temporarily lost consciousness; and upon reviving somewhat she found that the defendant was in the commission of the act. Her identification of the defendant as her assailant was positive and direct. Halm gave testimony corroborating that of the prosecutrix in respect to the identity of the assailant. It was his testimony, also, that he was with the prosecutrix and saw the defendant peeping through the hedge and later saw him approach the two with the command to him, Halm, to depart; that he was afraid of the defendant and retired from the scene; that shortly thereafter he heard a scream and returned to the locus in quo and there saw a struggle going on, saw the defendant force the prosecutrix down to the ground, saw them both on the ground and saw the defendant was on top of the prosecutrix.

In addition to this direct testimony there was other evidence, circumstantial perhaps, tending to support the view that it was the

defendant who committed the offense. A pair of trousers with a spot or smear on one knee was introduced in evidence, testified to as having been worn by the defendant on the occasion in question and admitted at the trial by the defendant to have been so worn. The prosecution claimed that the smear was of soil from the premises where the assault occurred. The defendant, in a statement to the police before the trial and again in his testimony at the trial, claimed that the smear came from a part of the athletic field at Kamehameha School in this city where, on the afternoon of the same day, March 12, he had lain on the ground. Dr. Hance gave testimony tending to show that he was qualified to testify as an expert in chemistry and in the use of the spectrograph, that he had taken samples of soil from the place of the assault and from a part of Kamehameha School field indicated by the defendant to him as the spot where he had lain on the ground; that microscopically and with the spectrograph he had made examinations of the three samples of soil, to-wit, that from the place of the assault, that from Kamehameha field and that from the trousers and that it was his conclusion that the soil from the trousers was identical in kind with that from the place of the assault and was radically different from that obtained from Kamehameha field.

Numerous assignments of error were brought before the court for review. The appellate court in affirming the lower courts finding of guilt stated: "Assignments 13-28. In these it is asserted that the court erred in receiving the testimony of Dr. Hance and a pair of trousers worn by the defendant on the night of the assault. Dr. Hance admittedly qualified as an expert in chemistry. He also gave testimony tending to show that he was an expert in the use of a spectrograph. Referring, then, to a pair of trousers which had been shown to have been worn by the defendant on the night of the assault and to have had a spot or stain or smear on one of the knees, the witness testified that he had examined, both microscopically and spectrographically, some of the material taken from the stain or smear and had also examined in the same ways a composite sample of soil taken from six or eight spots at or near the place of the assault and another composite sample taken from a few spots at the place indicated by the defendant on a sketch as the place where he had lain on Kamehameha field on the afternoon preceding the evening of the assault. The witness gave as his opinion or conclusion that 'the soil smear on the trousers is quite similar, very similar, to the Makiki soil' (meaning the composite sample taken from the place of the assault) 'and totally unlike the Kamehameha soil' (meaning the composite sample taken from Kamehameha athletic field). He also testified in effect that, making stains on clean fabric from the same trousers, with samples respectively from the place of the assault and from the Kamehameha field he found that there was a similarity between the stain produced from the Makiki soil and the stain originally on the trousers and that the stain produced from the samples from Kamehameha field was 'a reddish yellow smear totally different from the one originally on the trousers.' Referring to the spectrographic analysis, he found that 'the Makiki soil and the smear on the trousers gave an identical photograph, absolutely identical ' and that 'the Kamehameha soil was also totally different from the Makiki soil.' He said that 'according to' my 'spectrographic examination the Makiki soil and the trousers sample corresponded exactly, and the Makiki soil and the Kamehameha sample were entirely

dissimilar' and that 'the trousers sample and the Kamehameha soil were absolutely dissimilar.'

"The grounds urged in support of the objections to the admission of this witness's testimony and of the motion to strike out the testimony and the trousers were in brief that the testimony was 'unnecessary, unprecedented, immaterial, irrelevant, incompetent, vague, indefinite and conjectural' and that the witness usurped the functions of the jury.

"It may be that prior to the trial of this defendant opinion evidence, from one who has received special training in chemistry and in the use of the spectrograph, had not been received or offered in evidence. That, however, would not be, in itself, a sufficient reason for excluding the testimony. Each and every form of opinion evidence now familiar to the courts has necessarily had its beginning, a first time whenit was admitted. Science is progressive. In principle opinion evidence from a chemist and an expert on the spectrograph is not any different from opinion evidence from experts of other classes.

"So, also, the fact that the expert, on his own statement, used only from three to five milligrams of soil (3/29000 to 5/29000 of one ounce) in suspension in water in his tests, does not render the testimony inadmissible. He testified that the quantity of soil that he used plus the water aggregated one cubic centimeter and that 'is about one hundred times as much as you need for a microscopic slide.' The truth and the accuracy of that statement, as well as the truth and the accuracy of each and all of his other statements were matters for the jury to consider and to determine. There was nothing vague or conjectural about his testimony. Correct or incorrect, his opinions were very definite and very clearly expressed. Their weight was for the jury."

### SOLICITORS OF CIVIL SERVICE CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS MAY BE VIOLATING FEDERAL, IMPERSONATION STATUTE

The Federal Bureau of Investigation has received complaints that representatives of Civil Service Training Schools, in selling correspondence courses, have either by direct statement or by inference, led persons solicited for enrollment in the correspondence courses offered, to believe that they are Government representatives and that the courses are sponsored by the Government. In some instances a representation has also been made that completion of the correspondence course would entitle a person taking it to a Government position. Representations of the nature indicated may possibly be a violation of the Federal Impersonation Statute, investigations of which are within the primary investigative jurisdiction of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

All law enforcement officials receiving any information indicating that solicitors for correspondence schools have made these fraudulent representations, are requested to transmit this information to the nearest office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, U. S. Department of Justice, a list of which appears elsewhere in this bulletin.

#### THE BRAIN AND ALCOHOLIC DETERMINATION

The following or third in a series of articles is published through the courtesy of the authors, Dr. Alexander O. Gettler and Dr. A. Walter Freireich of the Chemical Laboratories of Bellevue Hospital and of Washington Square, New York University, New York, to acquaint those interested with the several methods of procedure practiced by analysts in their determination of alcohol in blood and other body fluids.

"Intoxication may be the contributory cause to many fatalities, such as automobile and vocational accidents. One of the important questions, therefore, which the medical examiner's office must answer before the courts or the compensation referee, is whether the person was intoxicated at the time of the accident. In the past, no conclusive answer could be given to this question for two reasons: first, there were no accurate methods for the determination of alcohol in human organs and, second, no data were available by which intoxication could be established by the amount of alcohol present in the organs. We, therefore, set out to solve this problem.

#### SEQUENCE FOLLOWED IN CONDUCTING THE INVESTIGATION

"A. WHAT ORGAN OR ORGANS SHALL BE USED FOR ANALYSIS? - It is evident at the outset that the stomach and intestinal contents are of no value, for the reason that alcohol has no effect on the internal organs until absorbed. The alcohol in the gastro-intestinal tract is still outside the body proper. It indicates merely that alcohol has been partaken of, but can in no way be taken as an index of intoxication. The liver, brain, lungs, kidneys, spleen and blood were analyzed for alcohol in several hundred cases. The histories of these cases revealed that the alcoholic content of the brain gives the best and most consistent indication of the degree to which the alcohol had influenced the subject in question. This is to be expected, as the condition of intoxication is caused by the alcohol acting on the brain centers.

WHAT IS THE NORMAL ALCOHOL CONTENT OF BRAIN TISSUE? -The alcohol content of the organs of persons who have not partaken of any alcoholic beverage is still an open question... Our experiments indicate that the average normal content of alcohol in brain tissue may be about 15.7 mg. per kilogram (0.00157 per cent). The highest value obtained is 23.68 mg. per kilogram (0.00236 per cent). However, this does not prove positively that all or any part of this figure is alcohol. To date we have no absolutely specific test for alcohol when present in such traces. This work, however, definitely proves that if alcohol is present in normal brain tissue, it is always present in amounts of 25 mg. per kilogram or less. If we compare our figures for the average amount of alcohol present in the brain (0.00157 per cent) with the values of previous workers, which range variously all the way up to 0.0368 per cent, we notice that our figures are much lower. The reason for this is that writers on this subject, using the dichromate titration method almost exclusively, have calculated all the reducing power of brain distillates to ethyl alcohol. In our method, only that reducing action which has yielded acidity was calculated as

alcohol. This makes our method somewhat more specific than the older chromic acid titration method.

"C. WHAT IS THE ALCOHOLIC CONTENT OF THE BRAIN OF PARTAKERS? The method used for the estimation of ethyl alcohol in the brain tissue was that of Gettler and Tiber, described in a previous paper.

#### RESULTS OF INVESTIGATION

"More than 6,000 human brains have been analyzed by us for alcohol during the last five years.

"The following facts were brought out by the quantitative analysis for alcohol in this series of more than 6,000 cases:

- l. The brains of persons who have had no alcoholic beverages for at least ten days prior to death, by our method, show an alcohol content of from 0.0005 to 0.0025 per cent. This amount of alcohol is what one might signify as the normal alcohol content. It must be remembered, however, that these figures simply mean that there is volatile material in brain tissue which, on oxidation, will yield said acidity. Our only positive claim in this respect is that normal brain tissue never contains more than 0.0025 per cent of alcohol.
- 2. The alcohol content of the brains of persons who have consumed alcoholic beverages ranges from 0.005 to 0.6 per cent.
- 3. In all those cases in which there was an alcoholic content of the brain below 0.1 per cent the patients had been normal in all their actions, as determined by a history in each case before death. Abnormal physiologic conditions were never reported in these cases. We have designated such cases as "trace" or "one plus"(+).
- 4. In all cases, as far as we could determine by the history, in which there was an alcoholic content of from 0.1 to 0.25 per cent the patients had shown some physiologic disturbance, such as increased aggressiveness, more or less loss of sense of care, etc. As long as the alcoholic content was below 0.25 per cent, we have not yet encountered a patient who was described to us as being affected enough to be noticed by others and described as intoxicated. We designated this class of cases as "two plus" (++).
- 5. When the alcohol content of the brain reaches above 0.25 per cent, running as high as 0.6 per cent, the person's equilibrium becomes unbalanced. In all of the cases in which we found over 0.25 per cent of alcohol the patients were reported to us as intoxicated. This set of cases we have designated as "three plus" (+++), from 0.25 to 0.4 per cent and "four plus" (++++), from 0.4 to 0.6 per cent.
- 6. The degree to which a person is influenced depends on the quantity of alcohol in the brain at the time. Our series of cases seems to show that it is immaterial whether the person is an alcohol habitue or not.

"From the experimental work we have classified all alcohol cases into five groups, according to the amount of alcohol found in the brain. This classification is shown in the following table:

#### CLASSIFICATION OF ALCOHOL CASES

Classification	Gm. of Alcohol per Kilogram of Brain	Percentage of Alcohol in Brain Physiologic Effect
Trace	0.050 - 0.200	0.005 - 0.02 Normal
+	0.200 - 1.000	0.02 - 0.10 Normal
++	1.000 - 2.500	0.10 - 0.25 Loss of sense of care
+++	2.500 - 4.000	0.25 - 0.40 Loss of equilibrium
++++	4.000 - 6.000	0.40 - 0.60 Unbalanced; intoxicated

"D. IS THE ALCOHOLIC CONTENT OF THE BRAIN A DEFINITE INDEX OF THE DEGREE TO WHICH THE SUBJECT IS INFLUENCED BY THE ALCOHOL? - There have been many arguments for and against this question, mainly because of the well-known fact that the same quantity of alcohol may influence one person and not affect another.

"Many workers have tried to prove experimentally what the cause of alcohol tolerance really is. Rosenfield concluded that tolerance was due to more rapid oxidation. Reid Hunt came to the same conclusion from his work on the effect of methylcyanide on animals.

"Pringsheim, working with rats and rabbits, found that the alcohol excretion was about the same in habitues as in normal animals. found that the conjugated sulphuric acid was increased in habitues, but in too small an amount to have any bearing on tolerance. He cites Reid Hunt as having found it to be only I per cent of the total. Pringsheim further found that habitues burn up the alcohol much faster (two thirds of the time) than normal animals; that normal animals reach a 66 per cent higher alcoholic content in the blood than habitues; that the alcohol in habitues is burned not only in the liver, as it is in normal animals, but also in the heart and in the brain; that normal animals oxidize the same amount of alcohol each hour, while in habitues the oxidation is accelerated each succeeding hour. He found that the organs of both classes contain more alcohol than blood, but that the ratio - alcohol in organ over alcohol in blood - is much smaller in alcoholic animals because of more intense oxidation. Pringsheim further studied the absorption of alcohol from the gastro-intestinal tract. He found that normal animals absorb 20 per cent more alcohol in the first two hours than alcoholic animals do. The greater absorption and the less oxidation are the causes for the alcohol content of the body rising to a higher level in normal animals. During the next four hours he found that the absorption in normal animals decreases to one seventh of the value of the first hour, and he gives this as the ex-

"The best experimental work to date, therefore, seems to show that alcohol tolerance is due to the ability of the cells to oxidize it rapidly. There is no evidence that an acquired resistance by the cells may be the cause.

"In the previous pages, we have summarized our observations as to the alcoholic content of human brains in more than 6,000 persons. Among these, we have had cases of total abstainers, and occasional, mild and habitual drinkers. In the investigation of these cases we have found that the effect produced on all, no matter what habits, is proportional to the amount of alcohol present in the brain. Habitues will be affected just as much as abstainers.

"It is true, however, that the same amount of alcohol consumed will affect different persons to a different degree. This, one must remember, is alcohol consumed, and not the quantity of alcohol present in the brain. In those who have a greater tolerance, the power to oxidize alcohol rapidly has been developed to a high degree. They can partake of much more alcohol and show less effect because they destroy it much more quickly. Because of this more rapid oxidation, much of the alcohol consumed is

destroyed, and hence it does not accumulate in the brain. The alcohol present in the brain is not proportional to the amount consumed in different persons, because the processes of oxidation in the cells vary. That part of the alcohol, however, which escapes oxidation and hence accumulates in the brain has its effect, and it matters little as to what the alcoholic habits of the person have been.

#### CONCLUSIONS

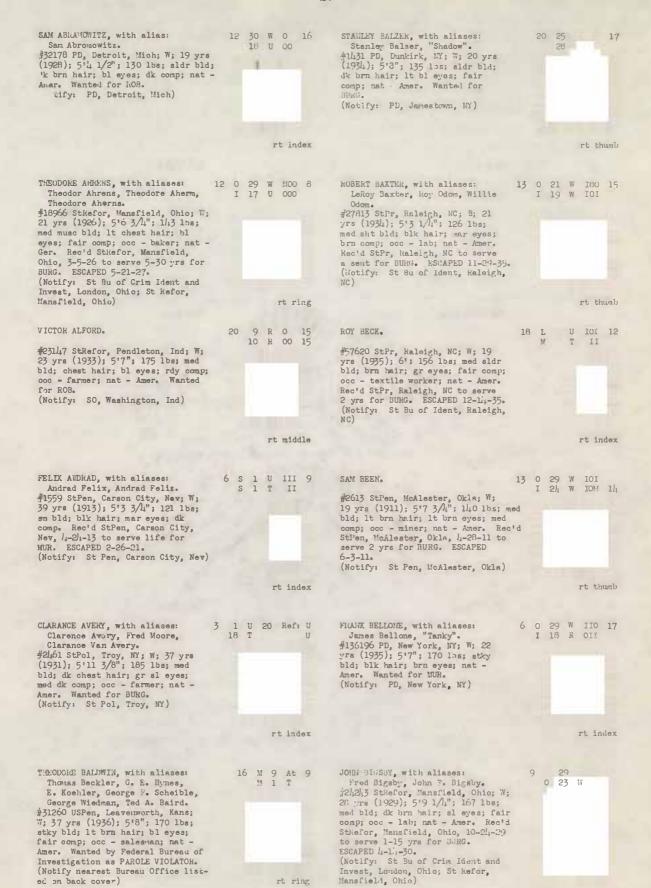
- l. For the qualitative and quantitative determination of alcohol, the brain is of first importance.
- 2. The normal alcoholic content of human brain material is less than 0.0025 per cent.
- 3. The alcoholic content of the brain in persons who have partaken of alcoholic beverage ranges between 0.005 and 0.6 per cent.
- 4. All patients having an alcoholic content below 0.1 per cent (our designation of "one plus") show no abnormal physiologic effects.
- 5. Patients with an alcoholic content above 0.1 per cent and up to 0.25 per cent (designated as "two plus") show some physiologic disturbance, as evidenced by increased aggressiveness, and more or less loss of the sense of care. None of these patients, however, shows unbalanced equilibrium, which is commonly called intoxication.
- 6. When the alcoholic content rises above 0.25 per cent and up to 0.4 per cent (designated as "three plus"), and still higher to 0.6 per cent ("four plus"), the equilibrium of the person becomes unbalanced a condition generally known as intoxication.
- 7. The degree to which any person is affected does not depend on the quantity of alcohol consumed, but on the amount of alcohol present in the brain at the time.

#### PHOTOGRAPHY

Upon every photograph taken for use in law enforcement, a scale of reduction should be indicated. The best method is to place the measure of comparison next to the object and photograph them at the same time.

#### SURVEY NOTES

A recent survey of Europe disclosed that the United States is the most criminal country in the world and that in foreign countries there are three times as many police as in America.



#### ELLIOTT W. MICHENER

#### FUGITIVE IDENTIFIED THROUGH FBI LAW ENFORCEMENT BULLETIN

On April 4, 1935, information was received from the officials of the Secret Service Division, U. S. Treasury Department, Washington, D. C., that they were desirous of apprehending one Elliott W. Michener, whose fingerprints they inclosed with this information. A search of these fingerprints through the files of the Identification Division revealed that they were identical with those of one Elliott W. Michener, #FBI-34420, who, according to the files of the Identification Division, had been received at the State Penitentiary, Salem, Oregon, on March 19, 1926, charged with assault and robbery, to serve a sentence of ten years. On April 9, 1955, information was received from the Post Office Department, Denver, Colorado, which stated that Michener was wanted by that Department for train holdup and attempted mail robbery. Both of these wanted notices were posted against this individual's record immediately upon their receipt in the Identification Division. The FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin for May, 1935, carried a wanted notice pertaining to Michener.

On December 16, 1935, a fingerprint card was received from the Police Department at Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Information contained on the reverse side of this fingerprint card indicated that the Milwaukee Police had identified the individual to whom this card pertained as being the Elliott W. Michener whose wanted notice was carried in the FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin. Th- Chief of Police of Milwaukee had requested that he be furnished a telegraphic report of Michener's complete criminal record so that this information might be available in connection with the prosecution of the current charge against him. He had been arrested on December 14, 1935, by the Milwaukee Police charged with burglary and forgery. Accordingly, the Bureau dispatched a telegram to that official informing him of the complete record in this case. A telegram was also sent to the Inspector in Charge of the Post Office Department at Denver, Colorado, notifying him of the fugitive's arrest at Milwaukee, Wisconsin. The Secret Service authorities were notified by letter that the fugitive had been arrested at Milwaukee.

This case is a typical illustration of the value of the FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin to the various law enforcement officials by enabling them in many instances to immediately identify a suspicious person or a subject whom they have in custody as being a fugitive.

LUSTER BLACK, with aliases: 20 M 17 W I 15 Lester Black, Luster Paul Black. #511,22 StPen, San Quentin, Calif; W; 22 yrs (1932); 5'8 1/4"; 160 lbs; med bld; brn hair; gr bl eyes; fair comp; occ - fumigator; nat - Amer. Rec'd StPen, San Quentin, Calif, 1-23-32 to serve a sent for ROB. ESCAPED. (Notify: St Pen, San Quentin, Calif)



rt index

WILLIE CASHER, with aliases: William Casher, William Cashey. #23736 StCD, Montgomery, Ala; B; 24, yrs (1931); 5'6 1/4"; 132 lbs; med bld; blk hair; mar eyes; lt brn comp; occ - dairyman; nat -Amer. Rec'd StCD, Montgomery, Ala, 6-19-31 to serve a sent for ROB. ESCAPED 11-11-35. (Notify: St CD, Montgomery, Ala)

10 0 17 W 0 5 S 19 W 0



rt thumb

ALEXANDER BOUGAS, with aliases: Albert Gorden, Albert Gordon, Alexander Jordan, Al Gordon, Alex Gordon, Abe Jordan, Alex Jordan.

#C-64751 PD, Chicago, Ill; W; 41 yrs (1936); 5'7"; 150 lbs; med bld; dk hair; brn eyes; sal comp; nat - Greek. Wanted by Federal Bureau of Investigation for viol WHITE SLAVE TRAFFIC ACT. (Notify nearest Bureau Office listed on back cover)

0 32 W MON 18 I 32 W IMM

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LOY CASTILLO, with aliases: Lio Castillo, Loudy Castillo, Leopoldo Cardenas, Rudy Cardinas, Lodi Castillio, Pulling Cordinas, L. Costillo. #5311-V SO, Stockton, Calif; W; 28 yrs (1935); 5'7"; 140 lbs; med sm bld; blk hair; brn eyes; dk comp; occ - lab; nat - Filipino. Wanted for MUR. (Notify: PD, Seattle, Wash)

23 L 9 R 000 17



HOWARD BRACKETT, with aliases: Howard Lee Brackett, Howard Brocket.

#50910 StPr, Raleigh, NC; W; 19 yrs (1935); 5'2"; 115 lbs; em bld; lt brn hair; gr eyes; fair comp; occ - lab; nat - Amer. Rec'd StPr, Raleigh, NC to serve a sent for BURG. ESCAPED 12-14-35. (Notify: St Bu of Ident, Raleigh,

18 27 ₩ IO Ref: 27 16 W OM 12



rt index

RUSSELL C. CHAMPION, with aliases: Carroll Russell Champion, Russell Champion Carroll. #29583-M-13 PD, Los Angeles, Calif; W; 19 yrs (1930); 5'11"; 155 lbs;

sldr bld; blk hair; brn eyes; fair comp; occ - printer; nat - Amer. Wanted for ROB.

(Notify: PD, Los Angeles, Calif)



17 29 W II 15



rt index

JACK BRUNSON, with aliaser Richard Morgan Brunso Bronson, Frank Clar
#198U1 PD, Oklahor
21 yrs (1936); B lbs; sldr
bld; blk hajcoc - lab
y of Investigation as
ESC.

ALL PRISONER. warest Bureau Office on back cover)

18 L 1 R OII 8



rt index

SAN COCKERELL, with aliases: Hershall Robbins, Hershall Robins, Sam Cockrell. #272 SO, Saint Matthews, SC; W; 20

yrs (1935); 5'6"; 150 lbs; stky bld; blde hair; bl eyes; lt comp; nat -Amer. Wanted for BURG and ESCAPE. (Notify: St Highway Patrol, Columbia, SC)

III 18



rt middle

ROBERT BURNS, with alies: Thomas Ryan.

#12597 StPen, Salem, Oreg; W; 58 yrs (1933); 5'9"; 155 lbs; med bld; brn hair; It bl eyes; It comp; occ - lab; nat - Amer. Rec'd St Pen, Salem, Oreg, 5-12-33 to serve 7 yrs for ROB. ESCAPED 11-30-35. (Notify: St Pen, Salem, Oreg)

4 0 1 U 100 20 L 17 U 000



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JOE CORALES, with aliases: 11 1 A 00 14 Ref: 1 Joe Corrales, Joe Corrall, Joe Corralles, Jose Corralles. #10554 PD, Sacramento, Calif; W; 35 yrs (1930); 5'6 5/8"; 148 lbs; atky bld; blk hair; dk brn eyes; ooc - lab; nat - Mex. Wanted for MUR. (Notify: PD, Sacramento, Calif)

17 A 00



rt thumb

RICHARD LIONEL CARLSON, with aliases: 21 M 28 W IM Halland Lyons, Holland Lyons. #3347 StPen, Carson City, Nev; W; 28 yrs (1933); 6'1 1/4"; 163 lbs; 28 yrs (1999); 6-1 a/4; 109 109, sldr bld; brn hair; bl eyes; rdy comp; ccc - lab; nat - Amer. Rec'd StPen, Carson City, New, 3-6-33 to serre 5-20 yrs for ROB. ESCAPED 11-27-35. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, Oklahoma City, Okla; St Pen Carson City, Nev)

L 16 W OI



rt index

HERBERT L. COVERT, with aliases: 15 M 1 T II Herbert F. Covert, Hurbert Covert, S 1 U III 15 M 1 T II 8 Ref: R Berton Banton, Marshall B. Brown, Hobert F. Cover, W. V. D. Davis, Kelby Evans, J. E. Johnson, Dean McDonald, Brown Sparling, Marshall B. Sparling, Brown Spaulding, Buddy Brown, Gene McDonald, Fred Williams. #1,1808 USPen, Atlanta, Ga; W; 36 yrs (1934); 5'6"; 124 lbs; med bld; brn hair; bl eyes; fair comp; nat - Amer. Wanted for ROB.

(Notify: PD, Vicksburg, Miss)



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#### AN INTERESTING IDENTIFICATION ON A MISSING PERSON

One very important feature of the work of the Identification Division of the FBI is the helping hand that it can lend to the family and friends of some missing person. The manner in which the extensive fingerprint files of the Identification Division can be of assistance in this way is aptly illustrated by the following case:

On May 9, 1934, there was received in the Eureau a letter from one Raymond E. Olson, 619 Comelia Street. Janesville, Wisconsin. communication set forth that it was very urgent that the writer locate his missing brother, Bert H. Olson, and requested that the Bureau furnish him with any information available concerning his whereabouts. There was inclosed with the letter a photostatic copy of the missing brother's fingerprints. These fingerprints were searched through the files and were identified with the fingerprints of one Bert H. Olson, which had been received from the Pacific Branch of the United States Disciplinary Barracks, then located at Alcatraz, California. This individual had been received there on March 8, 1927, from Honolulu. Hawaii. to serve a sentence of one year for petty larceny. An appropriate missing person notice was, therefore, placed upon this fingerprint card and the photostatic copy was returned to Mr. Raymond E. Olson. On December 17, 1935, there was received from the Los Angeles, California, Police Department a fingerprint card on one John Doe who had been shot and killed on December 12, 1935. When these prints were searched through the files of the Bureau's Identification Division it was found that they were identical with those of Bert H. Olson mentioned above. The Police Department of Los Angeles, California, was immediately advised by air mail concerning the identity of their unknown dead person. A copy of this reply was also furnished Mr. Raymond E. Olson at Janesville, Wisconsin. Through this means the family of the missing person was advised of his whereabouts and of his untimely death.

\* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*

JAMES WILSON CHOWNOVE h aliases: J. Johnson Jack
#32035 StPen, Mr. Jkla; W; 21
yrs (1935); 5' 435 lbs; med
bld; brn hr be; med comp;
occ - pe' - Amer. Reo'd
StPen Ar, Okla, 5-26-35 to
ser or BURG. ESCAPED (No St Pen, McAlester, Okla)

22 L 9 U 000 9



rt index

PAUL ELMORE, with alias: Paul C. Elmore. #30267 StPen, Richmond, Va; W; 19 yrs (1933); 5'8 1/4"; 136 lbs; sldr bld; dk hair; bl eyes; med comp; occ - sign painter; nat -Rec'd StPen, Richmond, Va, 4-20-33 to serve a sent for BURG. ESCAPED 12-17-35. (Notify: St Pen, Richmond, Va)

17 9 R OI 10

22 11 R OI 14

rt index

FRANK E. CROXTON, with aliases: Frank Eugene Croxton, S. E. Croxton, S. E. Crockston. #-- PD, Memphis, Tenn; W; 22 yrs (1936); 6'; 165 lbs; med bld; dk brn hair; brn eyes; fair comp; oco - mech; nat - Amer. Wanted by Federal Bureau of Investigation for viol NATIONAL MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT ACT. (Notify nearest Bureau Office listed on back cover)

12 I 5 U 000 5 0 17 U 000

BILL EVANS, with alias: William N. Evans. #67379 StPr, Raleigh, NC; W; 25 yrs (1935); 6'2"; 200 lbs; med lge bld; blk hair; brn eyes; rdy comp; oco - cook; nat - Amer. Reo'd StPr, Raleigh, NC to serve 2 yrs for ROB. ESCAPED 12-10-35. (Notify: St Bu of Ident, Raleigh, NC)

17 R II

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PETE DEAN, with alias: Craford Pete Dean. #27497 StPen, Nashville, Tenn; W; 18 yrs (1935); 5'8 1/2"; 120 lbs; sldr bld; brn hair; bl eyes; fair comp; occ - mech; nat -Amer. Rec'd StPen, Nashville, Tenn, 10-22-35 to serve 5 yrs for ROB. ESCAPED 12-3-35.
(Notify: St Pen, Nashville, Tenn)

15 27 W MO 17

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REX EVANS.

#-- St Highway Cp, Soperton, Ga; W; 23 yrs (1935); 5'9"; 140 lbs; med sldr bld; brn hair; brn eyes, orossed; fair comp; coc - farming; nat - Amer. Ree'd St Highway Cp, Soperton, Ga, 1-12-31 to serve life for MUR. ESCAPED 10-3-35. (Notify: St Highway Cp, Soperton, Ga)



rt thumb

HERMAN DIX, with aliases: Herman Dicks, William Morgan, William Pough. #17130 Stf, Raiford, Fla; B; 35 yrs (1926); 5'7"; 146 lbs; med bld; blk hair; dk brn eyes; brn comp; ccc - lab; nat - Amer. Rec'd StF, Raiford, Fla, 4-23-26 to serve life for MUR. ESCAPED 11-27-35. (Notify: Pr Comm, Tallahassee,

12 0 5 U OII 7



rt thumb

PATRICK FADDEN, with aliases: Patrick Michael Fadden, Patrick Farrell, Peter Martin Farrell. #11,699 StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio; W; 32 yrs (1932); 5'9"; 185 lbs; stky bld; brn hair; brn eyes; rdy ocmp; nat - Amer. Reo'd StRefor, Mans-field, Ohio, 3-24-22 to serve a sent for ROB. ESCAPED 10-20-23.

(Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Invest, London, Ohio; St Refor, Mansfield, Ohio)

15 0 5 U 000 15 I 17 R IIO



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RUSSELL DOWNING, with aliases: Russell Kennith Downing, Russell Fraser, Frank Frazier, Russell Frazier. #782 SO, Okrulgee, Okla; W; 25 yrs (1935); 5'10 1/2"; 150 lbs; med sldr bld; blk hair; brn eyes; 1t comp; oco - painter; nat -Amer. Wanted for BURG and ESCAPE, 12-24-35. (Notify: SU, Okmulgee, Okla)

19 M 1 R IIO 10



rt index

FREDERICK E. FAIR, with alias: Frank Pharr. #23547 PD, Atlanta, Ga; W; 29 yrs (1928); 5'5 1/4"; 143 lbs; med bld; brn hair; gr eyes; med comp; ccc - pressman; nat - Amer. Wanted for MUR and ESCAPE, 8-21-28. (Notify: PD, Atlanta, Ga)

2 1 tUa 1 4424



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Marcllus Duncan. #66279 StPen, Columbus, Ohio; B; 35 yrs (1932); 5'9 1/8"; 147 1bs; med sldr bld; blk hair; dk mar eyes; med 1t comp; ooo - truck driver; nat - Amer. Reo'd StPen, Columbus, Ohio, 12-17-32 to serve 1-15 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED

MARCELLUS DUNCAN, with alias:

(Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, London, Ohio; St F, London, Ohio)

19 0 5 R 000 12 I 17 R 000



rt thumb

BENJAMIN FELLA, with aliases: Joseph Bener, Norman Fletcher, Henry Foster, Jonas George, Louis George Joseph, Joseph G. Lewis, Antonio Rodriguis, Samuel Rosenblatt, Joseph Weber. #E-9047 PD, New York, MY; W; 45 yrs (1936); 5'7 1/4"; 160 lbs; med

bld; blk and gr hair; gr eyes; med comp; occ - merchant; nat -Amer. Wanted by Federal Bureau of Investigation for viol NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY ACT.

(Notify nearest Bureau Office listed on back cover)

16 0 29 W 000 I 24 W 00I 19



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#### APPREHENSIONS

HADEN A. AGNER, with alias. (W) FPC: 22 O 28 W MII 14 L 28 W IOI #5333 PD, High Point, NC, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 5 No 1. HUTCHEN ANDERSON. (B) FPC: 1 U IIO 8 Ref: T 6 S OII 1 U 14 #1329 PD, Pontiac, Mich, returned from Franklin, Ky, 12-22-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 6. ADOLPH ANZANO, with aliases. (W) FPC: 3 0 5 Tt 11 Ref: Rt 17 R Ι 8 R #-- SO, Waukegan, Ill, app by USMarshal, Chicago, Ill, 12-4-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 7. OSCAR BLAKE, with alias. (W) FPC: 0 5 U IIO 16 U III I 17 15 #9956 StRefor, Granite, Okla, app by SO, Watonga, Okla, 12-5-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 6. THOMAS BOMMERITO, with aliases. FPC: (別) 0 32 W IMI 15 32 W OIM #30259 USPen, Leavenworth, Kans, app by PD, Detroit, Mich, 9-28-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 10. JOHN BOWMAN, with alias. (W) Ut FPC: 19 1 Ra #5504 PD, Salt Lake City, Utah, app by SO, Salt Lake City, Utah, 12-13-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 12. WALKER BRAKEFIELD, with aliases. (W) FPC: 18 9 Rr OOM 19 W IIO 16 #28194 StCD, Montgomery, Ala, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 2. WALTER ALBERT BRYANT, with aliases. (W) 31 FPC: M IMO Ι 32 W MMI 16 #24149 USDB, Fort Leavenworth, Kans, app by PD, Greenville, SC, 12-11-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 2 No 12. J. R. BUTLER, with aliases. (W) FPC: 19 R OII 20 1 17 U III 17 #21407 StPen, Richmond, Va, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 8.

(B)

Ala, 12-8-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 12.

#32532 StCD, Montgomery, Ala, app by PD, Southern Railway Company, Birmingham,

FPC: 20

L 9 R

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16 Ref: 25

SIMON CAMPBELL, with aliases.

igation for viol NATIONAL MOTOR

(Notify nearest Bureau Office list-

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VEHICLE THEFT ACT.

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rt index

(Notify: 80, Prescott, Ark)

34 FPC: 16 M 9 U 00 18 RALPH CARDENAS, with aliases. (W) M 0 19 #70398 StPen, Huntsville, Tex, app by PD, Kansas City, Kans, 12-16-35. notice pub in Vol 4 No 1. FRED CHARLTON, with aliases. (W) FPC: 21 0 17 M 19 W 000 #33339 StPen, Tucker, Ark, app by PD, Lawrence, Mass, 11-23-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 12. FPC: 3 7 U I 8 Ref: 7 OTSIE CORING, with alias. (W) 26 U I 15 #32469 StPen, Tucker, Ark, returned 11-28-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 7. 31 PEDRO CORRALES. (W) FPC: 17 I IO 17 27 #19250 PD, Seattle, Wash, app by SO, Stockton, Calif, 12-7-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 8. FPC: 13 R 16 JESSIE CRISS, with alias. (B) 25 U OI #Ex-5533 PD, Fort Worth, Tex, app at Gatesville, Tex, 12-17-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 5. FPC: 19 1 R 000 15 Ref: ARTHUR LEE DAVIS, with alias. (B) tW MIO 12 #31796 StCD, Montgomery, Ala, app at Chattanooga, Tenn, and returned 12-20-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 6. FPC: 10 5 CHARLES DAVIS, with alias. (B) R2t 5 Rta 4 #56280 StPen, Columbus, Ohio, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 5. FPC: 5 0 1 U IOI 3 Ref: U ED DAVIS. (B) 17 U IOI 4 Ut #36660 StPr, Raleigh, NC, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 5.

L. D. DENNARD, with aliases. (B)

22 U OOI #26890 StF, Raiford, Fla, app by PD, Los Angeles, Calif, 1-1-36. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 11.

FPC: 15 0 13 U OOM

15

W. G. DENTON. (W) FPC: O 31 III Ι 32 W OMI 17

#9618 StPr, Raleigh, NC, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 10.

FPC: 15 M 17 W ROBERT ECKERT. (W) M 3 10

#247 StPol, Wyoming, Pa, app by PD, Harrisburg, Pa, 12-6-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 2 No 7.

EUM:AMD GUALM:ELLI, with 16 N 1 U OIO 12 Ref: 2 17 18 aliases: Edward F. Gu N 1 Rr OII 1 1 1 nelli, Edward Gunuel' Edward Guanelli.



rt index

JOE HAKRISON.

14 0 5 R 00I 14 AMP 0 17 R 00I

#7396-V SO, Stockton, Calif; W; 21 yrs (1935); 6'6"; 168 lbs; sldr bld; brn hair; gr eyes; rdy comp; lt thumb and index fgr amp; occ - lab; nat - Amer. Wanted for BURG and ESCAPE, 7-9-35. (Notify: SO, Merced, Calif)



9 0 21 W IIO 20

rt index

ULIS HALL, with aliases:

C. J. Payne, Carl Payne, Homer Wright, Jack Hall.

#79230 StPen, Huntsville, Tex; W;
29 yrs (1935); 5'2"; 125 lbs; med sm bld; brn hair; gr eyes; fair comp; ooc - cook; nat - Amer.

Rec'd StPen, Huntsville, Tex, L-23-35 to serve life for BURG.

ESCAPED 11-3-35.

(Notify: St Pen, Huntsville, Tex; St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, Oklahome City, Okla)



15 I 32 W 100 I 2L W III

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FELIX HART, with alias:

James Wright.

#20655 StPen, McAlester, Okla; W;

40 yrs (1935); 5'10"; 139 1bs; med

bld; blk hair; brn eyes; brn comp;

occ - lab; nat - Can. Rec'd StPen,

McAlester, Okla, 7-1-29 to serve

life for ROB. ESCAPED 12-2-35.

(Notify: St Pen, McAlester, Okla)



rt index

JACK HAMBY.

9 0 5 R IOI 14 Ref: R I 17 U III T

#29421 StPr, Raleigh, NC; W; 19 yrs (1934); 5'6"; 125 lbs; sldr bld; lt brn hair; bl eyes; fair comp; nat - Amer. Rec'd StPr, Haleigh, NC, 5-13-34 to serve 4 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED 12-11-35. (Notify: St Bu of Ident, Raleigh, NC)



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WAYNE HEDGECOCK, with alias: Wayne Hedgecoch.

#2\L288 StPr, Releigh, NC; W; 19 yrs (1933); 6'2"; 120 lbs; sldr bld; lt brn hair; bl eyes; fair comp; nat - Amer. Wanted for MUR. (Notify: PD, High Point, NC) 18 0 28 W II L 30 U 0



rt index

PAUL HAMONTREE, with alias:
Paul Hammontree.
#35311 StDD, Montgomery, Ala; W;
23 yrs (1935); 5'9"; 134 lbs; sldr
bld; lt brn hair; gr eyes; sal comp;
occ - paperhanger; nat - Amer.
Rec'd StCD, Montgomery, Ala,
9-18-35 to serve 1-10 yrs for BURG.
ESCAPED 11-20-35.
(Notify: St CD, Montgomery, Ala)



rt index

WILLIAM HICKS, with aliases:
Harry Clerence Smith, Joe Hicks.
#16496 StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio; W;
32 yrs (1928); 5'11 7/8"; 143 lbs;
sldr bld; chest hair; chest eyes;
fair comp; nat - Amere. Rec'd St
Refor, Mansfield, Ohio, 3-11-24 to
serve indeterminately for ROB.
ESCAPED 6-15-28.

(Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, London, Ohio; StRefor, Mans' field, Ohio) 11 S 1 U IOI 11 M 1 U 000



rt index

ARCHIE HARRIS.

#21054 StPen, McAlester, Okla; W; 22 yrs (1929); 6' 1/4"; 152 lbs; med sldr bld; blde hair; bl eyes; med comp; oco - farmer; nat - Amer. Wanted for BURG. (Notify: SO, Stillwater, Okla)





rt index

EWELL L. HOLT.

#2335 StPen, Carson City, Nev; W; 37 yrs (1922); 5'11 1/1"; 214 lbs; hwy bld; 1t brn hair; brn eyes; fair comp. Rec'd StPen, Carson City, Nev, 3-19-22 to serve life for MUR. ESCAPED 12-15-23. (Notify: St Pen, Carson City, Nev)

10 6 U 16



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JOHN HARRIS.

#20875 StPen, McAlester, Okla; W; 21 yrs (1929); 5'11"; 135 1bs; sldr bld; blde hair; bl eyes; 1t comp; occ - farmer; nat - Amere Wanted for BURG, (Notify: SO, Stillwater, Okla)

M 31 W 100 I 32 W 0II 20



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CLEONA HOOPER.

#27565 Brushy Mtn Pen, Petros, Tenn; W; 20 yrs (1935); 6' 1/2"; Lip 1bs; sldr bld; brn hair; brn eyes; fair comp; occ - farmer; nat - Amer. Ree'd Brushy Mtn Pen, Petros, Tenn, 10-28-35 to serve 21 yrs for MUR. ESCAPED 11-19-35. (Notify: Brushy Mtn Pen, Petros, Tenn)

2 M 1 R III 10 S 17 R IIO



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GEORGE FARLEY. (B)
                                                    FPC: 17 0
                                                                 9 U 00I
                                                                     U OOM
                                                              L
                                                                 18
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#28360 StFen, McAlester, Okla, app by PD, Beaumont, Tex, 12-9-35.
notice pub in Vol 3 No 1.
MARTIN FARRELL, with aliases.
                               (W)
                                                   FPC:
                                                         9
                                                           1 Ta
                                                                   11
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                                                               Ta
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#C-8359 StPen, Philadelphia, Pa, electrocuted at Bellefonte, Pa, 12-5-35.
Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 9.
DOUGLASS FISHER, with aliases. (W)
                                                    FPC:
                                                         15 M
                                                                  5 R 00
                                                                 19
                                                                       I
                                                                            17
#21504 StPen, Moundsville, WVa, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3
No 10.
JAMES O. FOREMAN, with aliases. (B)
                                                   FPC: 4 0 1 U IOO
                                                                           17
                                                               17 U IOO 13
#--PD, Hartford, Conn, app by SO, Tampa, Fla, 10-3-35. Wanted notice pub in
Vol 2 No 8.
JOSEPH FOX, with alias. (W)
                                                       FPC:
                                                            22 29
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                                                                 2
                                                                    R
                                                                       00 15
#13883 StPr, Michigan City, Ind, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol
2 No 11.
VERLEY GARRETT, with alias. (B)
                                                         FPC:
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                                                                     aU
                                                                         II
                                                                         II
#1612 PD, Durham, NC, app by StPol, Wilmington, Del, 11-12-35. Wanted notice
pub in Vol 2 No 12.
                                                             L 25 W
WEBSTER GODSEY, with aliases.
                              (W)
                                                    FPC: 25
                                                                       IO
                                                                           18
                                                                12
#6916 USIndlRefor, Chillicothe, Ohio, app at Chattanooga, Tenn, 10-10-35.
Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 10; also pub Vol 4 No 9, same name.
CHARLES GORING, with alias. (W)
                                                     FPC:
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                                                                 Rt
#32468 StPen, Tucker, Ark, app (date and place not given) and returned.
Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 7.
                                                                14
LUTHER HAMILTON, with alias. (W)
                                                          FPC:
                                                                    30 W
                                                                           M
                                                                     22
                                                                       R
                                                                           00
#27142-43 StPr, Raleigh, NC, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice
pub in Vol 5 No 1.
WALTER HARRISON, with aliases. (W)
                                                   15 27
                                                              MI
                                                                  18 Ref: 27
                                              FPC:
                                                           W
                                                              II
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#30711 StPen, Tucker, Ark, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub
in Vol 4 No 6.
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#39690 StPen, Jefferson City, Mo, app by SO, Poplar Bluff, Mo, 12-8-35.

FPC: 3 1

Ua 8

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LEE HARROLD.

(W)

notice pub in Vol 4 No 12.

4 25 W M AMP Ref: 29 2h W M 20 WILLIAM HOUSTON, with aliases: 14 25 W M William Justin Houston, Dan Jones.

#21954 StPen, Waupun, Wis; W; 34 yrs (1934); 5'7"; 140 lbs; med bld; med lt ohest hair; lt haz sl eyes; med comp; lt index and middle fgre amp; occ - plasterer; nat - Amer. Rec'd StPen, Waupun, Wis, 10-23-34 to serve 1-5 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED 12-3-35. (Notify: St Pen, Waupun, Wis)



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1 U 0 12

JIM JONES, with alias: Jim Smith. #31El<sub>1</sub>3 StPen, Tucker, Ark; W; 39 yrs (1933); 5'10"; 142 lhs; med bld; brn hair; bl eyes; fair comp; occ farmer; nat - Amer. Rec'd StPen, Tucker, Ark, 9-20-33 to serve life for MUR. ESCAPED 12-5-35. (Notify: St Pen, Tucker, Ark; St Pol, Little Rock, Ark)



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ARTHUR KENITH HOWE, with alias: Arthur Russell Howe. #5263 PD, Spokane, Wash; W; 33 yrs (1930); 5'7 1/4"; 155 lbs; med bld; lt brn hair; bl eyes; flor comp; occ - blacksmith; nat - Amer. Wanted for ROB. (Notify: SO, Idaho Falls, Idaho)



17

rt middle

VillalE Johns, with alias: William Jones. #19275 StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio; B; 21, yrs (1926); 5'4 3/4"; 130 lbs; sm musc bld; blk hair; dk mar eyes; the muse of of the mair; dr mar eves; lt brn comp; occ - truck driver; nat - Amer. Rec'd StRefor, Mansfield, Chio, 5-18-26 to serve 1-15 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED 2-11-27. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, London, Ohio; St Refor, Mansfield,



rt ring

20 M 1 U 000 12 LAWRENCE JENKINS, with aliases: Larence Jenkins, Larene Jenkins, Larice Jenkins, Laurence Jenkins. #13452 PD, Newark, NJ; B; 27 yrs (1935); 6'; 159 lbs; aldr bld;

blk hair; mar eyes; med dk comp; oco - lab; nat - Amer. Wanted for MIR. (Notify: PD, Newark, NJ)

rt ring

RAYMOND JOURNAGER, with alias: 16 1 U OI 16 Ref: 9 William Raymond Journagan. 4 av I 4 #75542 Stren, Huntsville, Tex; W; 23 yrs (1934); 5'11 1/2"; 165 lbs; med bld; dk brn hair; brn eyes; fair comp; occ - lab; nat - Amer. Rec'd StPen, Huntsville, Tex, 2-22-34 to serve 5 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED 11-27-35. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, Oklahoma City, Okla; St Pen, Huntsville, Tex)



rt middle

ARTHUR JOHNSON, with aliases: Arthur B. Johnson, Frank Thompson.

#7145 80, Bartlesville, Okla; B; 46 yrs (1935); 5'10"; 180 lbs; med hwy bld; blk hair; brn eyes; dk comp; ccc - lab; nat - Amer. Wanted for BURG and ESCAPE, 12-10-35. (Notify: SO, Bartlesville, Okla) 22 M 1 U III 13



rt index

BENNIE KERR.

#2527 SO, Oklahoma City, Okla; W; 18 yrs (1936); 5'7 1/2"; 133 lbs; sldr bld; brn hair; grn eyes; rdy comp; occ - lab; nat - Amer. Wanted by Federal Bureau of Investigation as ESCAPED FEDERAL PRISONER. (Notify nearest Bureau Office listed on back cover)

9 5 Ta 9



1t thumb

DUANE JOHNSON.

#A-9321 StRefor, Pontiac, Ill; W; 17 yrs (1930); 5'5 3/4"; 138 lbs; med sm bld; dk chest hair; dk as eyes; med dk comp; coc lab; nat - Amer. Wanted for ROB. (Notify: SO, Albion, Ill)

17 I 29 W 0 15



rt index

Estelle Kennaman, Estel Kimnsman, Estel Kinnaman, Sylven Kinnamam, Estel Kinnaman, Estel Kinneman. #27294 StF, Raiford, Fla; W; 20 yrs (1935); 5'6"; 153 lbs; med bld; brn hair; bl eyes; med dk comp; occ - housewrecker; nat - Amer. Rec'd StF, Raiford, Fla, 4-2-35 to serve 5 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED 11-4-35. (Notify: Pr Comm, Tallahassee,

EDDIE KING, with aliases:

8 0 29 W MIO 16 17 U 000



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LOUIS JOHNSON, with aliases: Lowis Johnson, Louis Shields. #15502 StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio; W; 19 yrs (1923); 5'1 3/4"; 100 lbs; am bld; med ohest hair; med ohest eyes; flor comp; nat - Amer. Rec'd StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio, 3-24-23 to serve 10-25 yrs for ROB. ESCAPED 8-11-24. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, London, Ohio; St Refor, Mans-field, Ohio)

17 0 13 U 000 11



rt ring

Johnnie William Kizee, Johnny Kizee, Johnny William Keesee, #67377 StPr, Raleigh, NC; W; 20 yrs (1935); 6'1 1/2"; 188 lbs; med bld; bro hair; brn eyes; rdy comp; coo - clerk; nat - Amer. Rec'd StPr, Raleigh, NC to serve 2 yrs for ROB. ESCAFED 12-10-35. (Notify: St Bu of Ident, Paleigh,

15 C 21 7 1 11



rt index

38 FPC: 11 0 30 W DAVID HILTON, with aliases. (W) MOO I 24 W IOI #32985 StPen, Jackson, Mich, no longer wanted for Burg; still wanted by StPen, Jackson, Mich for Parole Viol. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 2. FPC: 15 I 13 U 00 17 BRUCE HOLLAND. (B) 19 17 #51035 StPr, Raleigh, NC, app 12-1-35 (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 8. FPC: 17 0 31 JAMES HOWELL, with aliases. (B) 18 R 15 0 #24906 StPr, Raleigh, NC, app 12-16-35 (place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 11. GLENN HUGHES, with alias. (W) FPC: 21 M 9 U 000 6 U OOI #29323 StPr, Raleigh, NC, app 12-2-35 (place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 10. CHARLES JOHNSON, with aliases. FPC: 16 S R #23684 StRefor, Pendleton, Ind. app by PD, Terre Haute, Ind, 12-17-35 and returned 12-18-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 5 No 1. JOHN JOHNSON, with alias. (W) FPC: 24 Ur #24682 StPen, Nashville, Tenn, app by PD, Bristol, Va, 12-26-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 12. \* \* \* \* \* TELLIE JOHNSON. (B) FPC: 6 1 aU II II aA #142767 PD, Philadelphia, Fa, app by Alcohol Tax Unit, New York, NY, 11-25-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 5. 17 LLOYD JONES. (B) FPC: 9 R OI 17 U #2192 PD, Plainfield, NJ, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 12. RICHARD KELLER, with alias. FPC: 11 M 29 IOM 13 #28928 PD, Cincinnati, Ohio, app by PD, St. Paul, Minn, 11-10-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 4; also pub in Vol 3 No 2. ISIDORE MEYER KNAUR, with aliases. (W) FPC: 21 0 15 R 15 27 16 #80816 StPr, Ossining, NY, app at New York, NY, 12-6-35. Wanted notice pub

RUSSELL KNOWLES, with aliases. (W) 5 5 FPC: Aat 2 Aat #19122 PD, Detroit, Mich, app by USDJ. Chicago, Ill, 12-11-35. notice pub in Vol 4 No 11.

in Vol 3 No 5.

W. H. KNIGHT, with aliases: William Henry Knight, Frank Andrews, Henry Collins, Fred Greyson, William L. Wright. #13866 StPen, Walla Malla, Wash; W; 40 yrs (1935); 5'9 1/2"; 163 lbs; med bld; dk brn hair; haz eyes; med comp; occ - cook; nat -(Notify: SO, Butte, Mont)





rt thumb

GEORGE T. LITTLE, with aliases: George Henderson, James Smith. #35480 PD, Detroit, Mich; W; 30 yrs (1929); 5'6 3/4"; 144 lbs; med bld; brn hair; bl eyes; sal comp; occ - clerk; nat - Canadian. Wanted for ROB. (Notify: Chief Constable, Van-couver, BC)

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MICHAEL KOEN, with alias: 17 26 W IOO 22 Ref: 10 Michael Cohen. 8 W #23406 StRefor, Mensfield, Ohio; W; 24 yrs (1929); 5'9 3/4"; 137 lbs; med muso 5ld; blk hair; dk brn eyes; fair comp; occ - miner; nat -

Amer. Rec'd StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio, 3-7-29 to serve a sent for BURG. ESCAPED 8-6-29. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, London, Ohio; St Refor, Mans-field, Ohio)



rt ring

VERNON LOVE.

#- PD, Birmingham, Ala; 9; 23 yrs (1935); 5'7"; blk hair; mar eyes; nat - Amer. Wanted for MUR. (Notify: PD, Birmingham, Ala)



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ALEXANDER GEORGE KONTJE, with aliases: 19 0 27 W IOM 22 Lieut. Robert J. Burns, Sergeant Mason, Sergeant James Maxim, James Roberts, Sergeant Roberts, Lieut. Robertson, R. J. Short. #2657 PD, Bayonne, NJ; W; 29 yrs (1936); 5'9"; 168 lbs; stout bld; blde hair; gr eyes; rdy comp; oco -elect; nat - Amer. Wanted by Federal Bureau of Investigation for viol IMPERSONATION STATUTE. (Notify nearest Bureau Office listed on back cover)



L 28 W III

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14 30 W 000

22 A

LUIS LUJAN, with alias: Jose Martinez. #2162 StPen, Carson City, Nev; W; 27 yrs (1928); 5'8"; 130 lbs; sldr bld; blk hair; brn eyes; dk comp; occ - lab; nat - Amer. Rec'd St Pen, Carson City, Nev, 11-7-19 to serve life for MUR. ESCAPED (Notify: St Pen, Carson City, Nev)



rt ring

HARRY KOVE SKY, with aliases: Arthur Goodman, Arthur Goodwin. #1732 PD, Portland, Me; W; 29 yrs (1935); 517"; L17 lbs; med bld; blk hair; dk brn eyes; dk comp; nat - Amer. Wanted for ROB and ESCAPE. (Notify: SO, Portland, Me)



rt thumb

U 00 16

MORRIS LUNSFORD.

#564,92 StPen, Columbus, Ohio; W; 32 yrs (1927); 5'4 3/8"; 139 lbs; med stout bld; med chest hair; sl orange eyes; flor comp; occ farmer; nat - Amer. Rec'd StPen, Columbus, Ohio, 1-13-27 to serve 4-15 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED 3-28-28. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, London, Ohio; StF, London, Ohio)





rt thumb

9 T

ALBERT HERMAN LAROCHE, with aliases: Armand Brown, Albert LaBelle, Pierre LaReau, Albert LaRocque. #23997 PD, Montreal, Quebec, Canada; W; 36 yrs (1935); 5'8"; 189 lbs; med hvy bld; blk hair; brn eyes; rdy comp; nat - French-Wanted for ROB and MUR. (Notify: PD, Montreal, Quebec, Canada)



9 R O

rt index

R. H. LYONS, with aliases: Robert Howard Lyons, R. L. Lyons, Robert L. Johnson, Robert Lyon, Buddy Lyons. #EX-267 PD, Denton, Tex; %; 28 yrs (1935); 5'10"; 155 lbs; med bld; dk brn hair; gr eyes; rdy comp; occ - shoemaker; nat - Amer. Wanted for BURG. (Notify: PD, Denton, Tex)

rt middle

JOHN LEUTHOLT, with aliases: Earl Donohue, James Lennigan. #15774 StPen, Columbus, Ohio; W; 19 yrs (1917); 5'5 7/8"; 130 1bs; sm bld; med lt ohest hair; yel az eyes; fair comp; occ - grinder; nat - Amer. Rec'd StPen, Columbus, Ohio, 7-20-17 to serve life for MUR. ESCAPED 8-21-27. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, London, Ohio; St F, London, Ohio)





rt thumb

CHARLES MAJESIE, with aliases: Charles William Majesie, Charles Majestic.

#30907 StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio; W; 26 yrs (1933); 5'10 1/2"; 160 lbs; med sldr bld; dk brn hair; sl gr eyes; fair comp; occ - mech; nat - Ger-Amer. Rec'd StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio, 11-17-33 to serve 10-25 yrs for ROB. ESCAPED 12-25-35. (Notify: St Refor, Mansfield, Ohio)

16 0 31 W IO I 26 R 0



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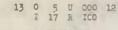
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FPC: 15 S 1 U 000 15 4
NICHOLAS KODIAK, with alias. (W)
                                                                1 U 000
                                                              L
#13566 PD, Rochester, NY, app by PD, Rochester, NY, 12-1-35. Wanted notice pub
in Vol 4 No 11.
EDWARD KREIDER, with aliases. (W)
                                                       FPC:
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                                                                      IMI 16
                                                               32 W
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#29007 PD, Pittsburgh, Pa, app by SO, San Bernardino, Calif, 11-2-35.
                                                                     Wanted
notice pub in Vol 4 No 9.
                                       FPC: 1 0
                                                            R IO 12 Ref: T
JOHN M. LAMEY, with aliases. (W)
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                                                                   12
#44198 PD, San Francisco, Calif, app by PD, Kingston, NY, 12-6-35.
notice pub in Vol 4 No 6.
                                                          13
JAMES LEE, with aliases. (B)
                                                 FPC: 10
                                                              U
                                                                   16 Ref: 13
                                                              Rr
                                                                  12
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#32135 StPen, Richmond, Va, app by StPol, Martinsburg, WVa, 12-20-35. Wanted
notice pub in Vol 4 No 5.
                                                    FPC:
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                                                                27
RICHARD MALLARD, with aliases. (B)
                                                                      IMM
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                                                                32
#78627 StPen, Huntsville, Tex, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice
pub in Vol 4 No 12.
                                                     FPC: 14 M 1
                                                                    R
                                                                       OOI
ROBERT MARKLEY. (W)
                                                              M 1
#9186 StRefor, Green Bay, Wis, returned voluntarily 12-13-35. Wanted notice
pub in Vol 3 No 8.
FERNANDO MARTINEZ, with aliases.
                                (W)
                                                            FPC: 3 1
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                                                                         T
                                                                            6
#368 Fed Pr Cp #10, Tucson, Ariz, app by PD, El Paso, Tex, 12-11-35. Wanted
notice pub in Vol 4 No 4.
ROBERT McCLENDON, with aliases.
                                                       FPC:
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                                (W)
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#105040 SO, Los Angeles, Calif, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4
No 9.
                                                             21
GUY McCULLOUGH. (W)
                                                       FPC:
                                                                  3
                                                                    R
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#31380 StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio, app at Defiance, Ohio and returned 12-8-35.
Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 10.
BUFORD McDOWELL, with alias. (B)
                                                      FPC:
                                                           15 17
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#4950 PD, Evansville, Ind, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub
in Vol 4 No 5.
                                                                     100
                                                                            21
JOSEPH McNALLY. (W)
                                                    FPC: 5
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#0352 PD, Union City, NJ, app by PD, Hackensack, NJ, 12-5-35. Wanted notice

pub in Vol 2 No 12.

ALBERT MARKHALL

#32622 StPen, Tucker, Ark; 11; 19 yrs (1934); 5'5 1/2"; 127 10s; sm bld; blde hair; gr eyes; fair comp; coo - farmer; nat - Amer. Rec'd StPen, Tuoker, Ark, 5-17-34 to serve 3 yrs for KIDN. ESCAPED 9-13-3110 (Notify: St Boys' Indl Sch, Pine Bluff, Ark)





1t thumb

GEORGE MoCRIMMON, with aliasest George Columbus MoCrimmon, George Columbus Crimmon, George W. Crimmon, George Columbus "SoCrimone" Notice Columnia 19 17160 PD, Indianapolis, Ind; B; 19 yrs (1931); 5'7 3/4"; 139 1bs; med bld; blk hair; mar eyes; brn comp; coo - lab; nat - Amer. (Notify: PD, Indianapolis, Ind)

16 !! 9 U TOC S 2 U 111



SIGNARD MASIK, with aliases: Sigmund Joseph Masik, Fred Joseph Walters.
#1261 PD, Racine, Wis; Vi; 18 yrs
(1931); 5'8"; 150 lbs; med bld;
lt brn hair; gr eyes; fair comp:

nat - Polish-Amer. Wanted for (Notify: PD, Racine, Wis)

6 U 00 14



It thurs

JACK E. McCUISTON, with aliases 11, 0 9 U 001 John Conlin, John E. Hulsey, M 22 U 00 17 J. E. Hurlsey, Jack Earl Hulsey,

Jack R. Hulsey, Jack Earl Mulesy,
Jack R. Hulsey, Jack Earl MgCuiston, Jack McGustion, Jack
McGuston, Auc Mohr, Jack Mchr,
Jack E. Owens, Jack Scals.
76156 PD, Dallas, Tex; W, 20 yrs
(1935), 519 1/2"; 108 lbs; med hvy bld; dk brn hair; It has eyes; med fair comp; oco - barber; nat - Amer. Nanted for BURG. (Notify: PD, Dallas, Tex)



rt thunh

JOE MAZE, with alias: Joseph Maze.

#15625 StRefor, Manafield, Ohio: W; 23 yre (1923); 5'5 3/8"; 122 los; med blig it chest hair; med greyes; ed flor comp; nat - Amer. Reo'd Sthefor, Mansfield, Ohio, 5-U;-23 to serve 10-25 yrs for ROA. ESCAPED 8-12-24. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, London, Ohio; St Reform, Mans-field, Ohio)



rt thumb

RAY MESSMER, with aliases: 17 9 R OI 12 Ref: 11 Raymond Messmer, key Messmer, . 20 W M

Roy Massman.

#594 SO, Miles City Int; W; 23

yrs (1936); 5'7", Ibs; med bld;

brn lair; gr ey at comp; coofarmer; nat - C. Wanted by

Teleral Bure Af Investigation for ROB ON GOV . LIT RESERVATION AND FEDERAL . C. 'E ACT. (Notify na rest Bureau Office listed on back cover)



It index

JOHN MAZZELLA, with allases: John Mazzalle, "Miggles". 3408 StRefor, Cheshire, Conn; M; 25 yrs (1935); 5'6 3/4"; 140 Des; med bld; dk brn hair; brn eyes; dk comp; occ - baker; nat -Italian-Amer. Wanted for MUR. (Notify: St Pol, Hartford, Conn; also pub in Vol 1; No 1, same name)



rt thumb

RALPH MILLER, with aliases: Ralph Attaway, Ralph Moore, Fat Moore.

#512 SO, El Paso, Tex; W; 31 yrs (1935); 5'11 1/4"; 223 lbs; stout bld; ohest hair; bl eyes; med comp; nat - Amer. Wanted for ROB and KIDN. (Notify: PD, Ft. Worth, Tex)

21, 5 U 000 18 OOI



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HARRY STARR McCaLIP, with aliases: 13 M 1 U III 5
Harry M. McCalip, Harry Star S 1 A II
McCalip, Leo Keller, J. D. Morris,
T. N. Rex, Roy L. Roberts,

Farry Starr, Jerry Dorsey, Jimnie D. Morris, "Morris", "Rex".

53 PD, Seattle, Wash; W; 33 (1935); 5'9 1/2"; 159 lbs; med bld; brn hair; bl eyes; med comp; occ - mach; nat - Amer. Wanted for ROB. (Maify: PD, Seattle, Wash)



rt index

## JAMES MITCHELL.

#2652 PD, Austin, Tex; W; 66 yrs (1935); 5'9 3/1;"; 129 lbs; sldr bld; chest gr hair; bl eyes; rdy comp; nat - Amer. Wented for BURG. (Notify: SO, Austin, Tex)

16 0 11 R 0 12



rt middle

## GUS McCOIG.

"25361 Brushy Mtn Pen, Petros, Tenn; W; 22 yrs (1934); 6'1"; 1'10 Dbs; sldr bld; 1t brn hair; sl gr eyes; fair comp; occ - farm-er; nat - Amer. Rec'd Brushy Mtn Pen, Petros, Tenn, 9-11-34 to serve 5 yrs for ROB. ESCAPED 12-3-35. (Notify: St Pen, Nashville, Tenn)

21, L 10 U 000 21 U OOI



rt thumb

ARTHUR MONCRIEF, with alias: "Shorty" !!oncrief, #33207 StPen, Tucker, Ark; W; 39 yrs (1934); 5'8"; 173 lbs; med bld; It brn hair; gr eyes; rdy comp; occ - farmer; nat - Amer. Wanted for MUR.

(Notify: SO, Stuttgart, Ark)

0 32 7/ 100 14 28 TOO I



1t index

ALBERT MENFIELD. (B)

FPC: 9 13 U II 10 ◀ 17 U OI 10

#24311 StPen, Nashville, Tenn, app at Memphis, Tenn (date not given) and returned 12-17-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 8.

GERALD MERONEY, with aliases. (W)

FPC: 5 0 1 U II 7 S 17 T II

#1924 PD, Amarillo, Tex, app by PD, Longview, Tex, 10-21-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 11.

\* \* \* \* \*

PETER MESSIER, with aliases. (W)

FPC: 20 L 1 R 0I0 12 M 1 R 000

#796 USM, Boston, Mass, app by FD, Missoula, Mont, 11-21-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 8.

\* \* \* \* \*

EDWARD METLESKI, with aliases. (W)

FPC: 5 S 9 U IIO 12 Ref: 13 S 2 U III 15 2

#29255 StPr, Raleigh, NC, app by PD, Newark, NJ, 12-18-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 11.

\* \* \* \* \*

ELLIOTT W. MICHNER, with aliases. (W)

FPC: 23 L 1 U 010 19 L 1 U 001 8

#9506 StPen, Salem, Oreg, app by PD, Milwaukee, Wis, 12-14-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 5.

\* \* \* \* \*

FRANK MILLS, with aliases. (W)

FPC: 11 27 W IM

32 W 00 14

#49456 StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio, app (date and place not given) and returned. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 11.

\* \* \* \* \*

FRED MORRIS, with aliases. (W)

FPC: 11 21 I 19

3 Ot

#11475 StPen, Walla Walla, Wash, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 1 No 2.

\* \* \* \* \*

JOHN NELSON, with aliases. (W)

FPC: 4 0 9 T 21 S 17 T 21

#24702 PD, Boston, Mass, app by PD, Los Angeles, Calif, 11-8-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 1.

\* \* \* \* \*

CHARLES R. NOCK, with aliases. (W)

FPC: 16 I 13 R O 19 I 25 R 00

#31139 StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio, app at Cleveland, Ohio and returned 12-8-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 12.

\* \* \* \* \*

CHESTER NOWAKOWSKI, with aliases. (W)

FPC: 17 L 9 U OI 14

S 1 U II 14

#13519 PD, Houston, Tex, app by PD, Milwaukee, Wis, 12-15-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 4.

\* \* \* \* \*

JESS POPPINO, with aliases. (W)

FPC: 22 9 U IO 4 4 W I 5

#28796 StPen, McAlester, Okla, returned 11-30-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 9.

THEODORE MOORE.

#-- PD, New York, NY; B; 30 yrs (1935); 5'8"; 160 lbs; med bld; brn hair; brn eyes; lt brn comp; nat - Amer. Wanted for MUR. (Notify: PD, New York, NY)





rt thumb

JOHN C. PETERS, with alias: 16 S 1 U 101 4 John Carl Peters. #23969 PD, Milwaukee, Wis; W; 23 yrs (1932); 5'6"; 145 lbs; musc bld; chest hair; chest eyes; dk comp; nat -Amer. Wanted for BURG. (Notify: PD, Evansville, Ind)



rt index

ROBERT MORGAN, with alias: Robert E. Morgan. #11234 StPen, Menard, Ill; W; 24, yrs (1934); 5'9 1/2"; 174 1bs; med hwy bld; dk chest hair; sl eyes; dk comp; occ - truck driver; nat - Amer. Wanted for ROB. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, Springfield, Ill; State's Atty, Mt. Vernon, Ill)

18 0 1 U 00 22 L 19 W 0



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CHESTER PLATT, with aliases: Charles V. Platt, Valantine Platt. #1,54 PD, Rochester, NY; W; 35 yrs (1933); 5'10 1/2"; 204 lbs; med bld; blk hair; brn eyes; med comp; occ - chauffeur; nat - Amer. Wanted for ROB. (Notify: PD, Rochester, MY)

13 25 W 00 18



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NED MOULTRIE.

#33673 StCD, Montgomery, Ala; B; 31 yrs (1935); 5'9 1/4"; 205 lbs; hvy bld; blk hair; dk brn eyes; dk bra comp; occ - farmer; nat -Amer. Reo'd StCD, Montgomery, Ala, 11-5-35 to serve 30 yrs for MUR. ESCAPED 11-30-35. (Notify: St CD, Montgomery, Ala)

14 M 1 U IIO 9 U OIO



rt index

ROBERT PORTER, with alias: ROBERT FURIER, Williams, 1909 De Portere #28680 StPr, Raleigh, NC; W; 25 yrs (1933); 5'11 1/1"; 183 los; med bld; dk brn hair; brn eyes; number: nat fair comp; occ - plumber; nat -Amer. Rec'd StPr, Raleigh, NC, 9-4-33 to serve 5-7 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED 12-18-35. (Notify: St Bu of Ident, Raleigh,

14 0 25 W 100 114 M 20 W MOI



rt index

A. S. ODELL, with aliases: Alva Slayton Odell, J. S. O'Dell, Alva Sheewee, J. S. Wilson, Sherves Wilson, "Pee Wee", Jim Slaton Wilson. #43187 USPen, Atlanta, Ga; W; 33 yrs (1935); 5'5 1/4"; 138 lbs; med sht bld; dk brn hair; brn eyes; med comp; occ - mech; nat - Amero Wanted for BURGo (Notify: PO Dept, Atlanta, Ga)

12 M 17 W OII 17 S



rt index

WILLIAM RHODE, with aliases: William Dixon, Kenneth Felch, William O'Brien, William Smith. william O'brien, william Smith. #8779 StRefor, Green Bay, Wis; W; 19 yrs (1932); 5'9 3/4"; 171 lbs; med bld; med chest hair; lt bl eyes; med comp; occ - lab; mat -Amer. Wanted for BURG and ROB. (Notify: SO, Chippewa Falls, Wis; Dist Atty, Chippewa Falls, Wis)

20 M 1 U III 18 Ref: U L 1 U IOO



rt index

STEVE OLHAVA, with alias: Steve Olhara. #23199 StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio; W; 18 yrs (1929); 5'8 1/2"; 133 lbs; med musc bld; brn hair; bl syes; fair comp; occ - truck driver; nat - Amer. Rec'd StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio, 1-31-29 to serve 10-25 yrs for ROB. ESCAPED 10-14-31. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, London, Ohio; St Refor, Mans-field, Ohio)

15 0 17 W IOO 11 L 19 W 0IO



rt index

C. J. ROLLS, with alias: 10 0 29 W IIO 16 Cecil Rolls. I 19 W IOO #21,682 PD, Birmingham, Ala; W; 19 yrs (1935); 5'8 1/4"; 129 lbs; sldr bld; dk brn hair; gr eyes; rdy comp; nat - Amer. Wanted for ROB. (Notify: PD, Birmingham, Ala)



rt index

GEORGE PARKER, with aliases: George Melvin Parkere.
#20026 PD, Buffalo, NY; W; 25 yrs (1936); 5'6 1/2"; 161 lbs; med bld; brn hair; bl eyes; med fair comp; occ - olerk, pugilist; nat -Amer. Wanted by Federal Bureau of Investigation as PAROLE VIOLATOR. (Notify nearest Bureau Office listed on back cover)

19 L 1 Tt 11



lt index

THORNTON RUMER.

#21374 StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio; W; 19 yrs (1927); 5'5 3/4"; 134 lbs; med musc bld; dk brn hair; bl eyes; fair comp; occ - lab; nat -Amer. Rec'd StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio, 11-4-27 to serve 1-20 yrs for RAPE. ESCAPED 10-16-28. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, London, Ohio; St Refor, Mans-field, Ohio)

R 000 11 19 L



rt middle

44 ALGIE PRIDGEON, with aliases. (B) FPC: 16 M 1 R III 1 R III 8 #22506 StF, Raiford, Fla, returned 12-20-35 from Nashville, NC. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 8. T. B. PRINCE. (W) FPC: 15 0 21 W IOI 16 19 IOI 15 #321 SO, Hobart, Okla, app by SO, Roswell, NMex, 11-18-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 1. JOHN QUILLER, with aliases. (B) FPC: 0 31 W IIO 32 W 00I 16 #1272 PD, Reading, Pa, app by PD, Shippensburg, Pa, 11-16-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 12; also pub in Vol 4 No 6 as Bud Quiller. JAMES REED, with aliases. (W) FPC: 18 L l U OII 15 2 U OII #437 St Atty, Wheaton, Ill, app by PD, Joliet, Ill, 12-23-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 4. HARVEY REEVES. (B) FPC: 16 25 W 00 16 Ref: 9 25 U 00 14 #32018 StPr, Raleigh, NC, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 6. 11 0 29 W IOO 14 JOSEPH RICHARDS. (W) FPC: 20 W IOI #-- SO, Havre, Mont, app at Rocky Boy, Mont, 12-10-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 4. RAPHAEL RICHARDS, with aliases. (W) FPC: 16 0 21 W 11 I 19 W I 13 0 #19072 PD, Los Angeles, Calif, app by SO, Spokane, Wash, 8-30-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 10. LEE RILEY, with aliases. (W) FPC: 15 18 W #240 SO, Yankton, SDak, app by PD, Lincoln, Neo, 12-13-35 and returned to SO, Pipestone, Minn, 12-19-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 5 No 1. WILLIAM E. RIPPON, with aliases. (W) FPC: 18 1 OI 13 3 W IOI 13 #26899 PD, Los Angeles, Calif, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 11. FPC: 1 T 10 STEWART SCHEAFFER, with aliases. (留) aU 9 #444 PD, York, Pa, app by PD, Baltimore, Md, 12-19-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 4.

SOLOMON SIMMONS, with alias. U OII #23847 StCD, Montgomery, Ala, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 1 No 4.

(B)

FPC: 16 5 U OII 9

HERMAN C. SALKIN, with aliases: Herman S. Salkin, George Kogal, Harry Mann, Henry Mann, Henry Manner, Herman Manner, Herman Salkind, Herman Whitehead. #19377 PD, San Francisco, Calif; W; 31, yrs (1936); 5'10 1/2"; 204 lbs; stout bld; med chest hair; bl eyes; sal comp; occ - salesman, merchant; nat - Jew. Wanted by Federal Bureau of Investigation for viol MATIONAL RAMERUPTCY ACT. (Notify nearest Pureau Office listed on back cover; also pub in Vol !!
No !, same name)

13 11, U CI 22 U IO



rt index

"OOCHIE SIN'ONS, with alies: 15 I 29 % () 13 \*\*Moothle Sont only with alless toochie onto merry.

\*\*100 S0, Oglethorpe, Ga; E; 26 yrs (1935); 5:11"; 165 The; muse bld; blk hair; trm eyes; blk comp; occ - leb; nat - Amer. Wented for EURG and ESCATE, 12-5-35.

(Notify: SC, Oglethorpe, Ga)



rt; index

CATES SAUTURS, with alieses: Kimbel Charker, Kimbell Charker, James Sanders, James Thomas. #340 SO, Forristovn, NJ; E; L2 yrs (1935); 5'5 3/4"; 11/2 1bs; med bld; blk hair; blk eyes; dk comp; ccc - cook; nat - Amer. Wented for FURG. (Notify: SO, Morristown, NJ)

25 L 25 W IO 13 L 11 W O



rt thumb

ARLIOUNT RICHARD SMITH, with aliases: 19 0 1 R COC 23 Armont Smith, Armount Smith, Armoutt Smith, Richard Armount Smith, Earnest Davenport, Earnest Deavenport. #12062 SO, Tulsa, Okla; W; 1E yrs (1936); 5'7 1/2"; 133 lbs; sldr bld; It brn hair; brn eyes; rdy comp; ccc - cafe worker; nat - Amer. Wented by Federal Euresu of Investigation as ESCAPED PEDERAL PRISONER. (Notify nearest Bureau Office listed on back cover)

#18819 StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio; B; 25 yrs (1926); 5'5 1/4"; 146 lbs;

stout bld; blk hair; mar eyes; trn

comp; occ - lab; nat - Arer. Hec'd Stkefor, Mansfield, Ohio, 2-6-26 to serve 1-15 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED

2-18-27. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, London, Chio; St kefor, Mans-field, Ohio)

William Snith.

L 17 R 000



rt index

DOWALD SHREFLER.

15 0 29 W 100 1L.

#22121 StRefor, Mansfield, Ohio; W; 25 yrs (1928); 5'9"; 156 lbs; med musc bld; blde hair; dk bl eyes; rdy comp; occ - farmer; nat - Amer. Rec'd Sthefor, l'ansfield, Ohio, 6-5-28 to serve 1-15 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED 10-5-28. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv, London, Ohio; St Refor, Mansfield,

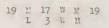


WILLIAM SMITH, with alies: 12 M 1 000 9



CERALD SHREFLER.

#22120 Stkefor, Mansfield, Ohio; W; 23 yrs (1928); 5'10"; 167 lbs; med bla; It brn hair; dk bl eyes; rdy 6-5-28 to serve 1-15 yrs for EURG. SCAFED 10-25-28. (Lotify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Ir.v, London, Ohio; St kefor, Mans





rt index

C. H. SOUTHARD, with aliases: Clarence Southerd, N. C. Merring-ton, George Leathermen, Charles Noule, James L. Taylor, N. L. Young, Dock Noble, Dock Southern. #25613 StCD, Youtgorery, Ala; N; 35 yrs (1932); 5'10 3/4"; 137 lbs; med sldr bld; dk brn hair; brn ques; med comp: que - contractor; mat. - Area. comp; ccc - contractor; rat - Amer. Wanted for BURG.



rt index

\*UKLAY SILVER, with alias: 19 I 15 h 0 19

Marrie Silver. 1 25 h 0 ;/28L20-Y-12 PD, Los Angeles, Calif; W; 19 yrs (1929); 5'9"; 143 lbs; med bla; ck brn hair; brm eyes; rdy comp; ccc - newsboy; nat - Jew. Wanted for ROB end KILI. (Notify: PD, Los Angeles, Calif)





rt thumb

HOSEA SOUTHERN, with alias: Honry Southern.

Henry Former Former.

Henry Southern.

(Notify: PD, outcomery, Ala)

17 1 13 U CC



It thurst

JCHN ARTHUR SIMMONS.

#10909 PD, Norfolk, Va; B; 31 yrs (1931); 5'l,"; 138 lbs; med sht bld; blk hair; mar eyes; dk brn comp; occ - huckster; nat - Amer. Wanted for BURG and ESCAPE. (Motify: PD, Norfelk, Va)

16 M 5 U III 8



rt thumb

EDMARD THOMAS SPIKES, with alieses: Edward Brown Spikes, Thoras Brown, Thomas Graves, Thomas Griggs.

Griggs.

2005 PD, Los Angeles, Galif; 1; 2; 24 yrs (1935); 5'9"; 175 lbs; stky bld; blk hair; dk brn eyes;

dk comp; occ - truck driver; nat -Amer. Wanted for BURG. (Notify: PD, Los Angeles, Calif')



11 1 0 16

rt thurb

PERRY SIMPSON. (W) FPC: 19 L 1 R III 1 R OII M #-- PD, Bluefield, Va, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 3. JAMES SMARZYNSKI, with aliases. FPC: 13 21 17 19 Wa 19 #14655 PD, Toledo, Ohio, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 10. AUBRY BLACKIE SMITH, with alias. (W) FPC: 32 W III 23 Ref: 31 32 W OOI #64344 StPen, Huntsville, Tex, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 2 No 7. FRANCIS SMITH, with alias. (W) FPC: I 31 IMO 18 28 W OOI 18 #--StBu, Albany, NY, returned voluntarily, 1-28-34. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 2. JAMES SMITH, with aliases. (B) FPC: 5 IJ II #18037 StCD, Montgomery, Ala, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 1 No 2. KERMIT SMITH, with alias. (B) FPC: 18 L 5 U III 10 U IIO #179 PD, Texarkana, Tex, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 2 No 5. ROBERT SMITH. (W) FPC: 13 M 1 Rr 12 1 U #22258 StPen, Nashville, Tenn, app at Selmer, Tenn, 10-9-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 2 No 9. WILL SMITH, with aliases. (B) FPC: U 00 18 15 U IO #32002 StPen, Tucker, Ark, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 12. FLOYD SOWELL, with alias. (B) FPC: 12 5 II OT 13 U II 14 #1351 PD, Danville, Va, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 3. ROY SOWERS, with alias. FPC: 15 9 U 16 (B) 12 15 #26384 StPr, Raleigh, NC, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 8. FPC: 4 11 aA WILLIAM SPROAT, with aliases. (W) 8

#22380 StRefor, Pendleton, Ind, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3

No 9.

2 aA 12

RUICE STEPHENS.

\$968 StPen, Parchman, Miss; W; 28 yrs (1928); 6'; 140 lbs; sldr bld; blk and gr hair; bl eyes; fair comp; occ - chauffeur; nat - Amer. Reo'd StPen, Parchman, Miss, 9-12-28 to serve life for MUR. ESCAPED 11-13-35. (Notify: St Pen, Parchman, Miss)





1t index

RALPH I. TREMAINE, with aliases: 20 L 1 R COO 11
Relph Irrin Tremaine. James M 1 U COO Ralph Irvin Tremaine, James Ralph Cline, Jimmie Ralph Cline. #28333 PD, Cincinnati, Ohio; W; 21 yrs (1934); 5'8"; 158 lbs; med bld; dk brn hair; haz eyes; med comp; occ - cook; nat - Amer. Wanted for MUR.
(Notify: PD, Vancouver, Wash)



rt index

RAY SULLIVAN.

#26586 StPr, Raleigh, NC; B; 19
yrs (1932); 5'7 1/1; 11,9 1bs; med
bld; blk hair; brn eyes; blk comp;
nat - Amer. Rec'd StPr, Raleigh,
NC to serve 8-12 yrs for ROB.
ESCAPED 11-28-35.
(Notice, St Pu of Ident Paleigh) (Notify: St Bu of Ident, Raleigh,

15 M 9 U 000 14 M 1 U 010



rt ring

FRED VALENTINE, with aliases: Fayette Valentine, Fayette Ballentine. #61764 StPr, Raleigh, NC; W; 18 yrs (1935); 5'7"; 130 lbs; med sldr bld; dk brn hair; bl eyes; fair comp; ccc - student; nat -Amer. Reo'd StPr, Raleigh, NC to serve 18 mos for BURG. ESCAPED 12-11-35. (Notify: St Bu of Ident, Raleigh,

14 S 13 U 000 14 000



rt thumb

LOUIS TAYLOR, with alias: Louis Fesse

#B111711 PD, New York, NY; B; 22 yrs (1935); 5'6"; 146 1bs; med bld; blk hair; brn eyes; blk comp; 000 - painter; nat - Amer. Wanted for MUR. (Notify: PD, New York, NY)

17 0 15 U 00 18 I 20 W 0I



rt thumb

CHARLES FRANK WAGNER, with aliases: 10 S 1 A II 7 Ref: A MIR III 4 Frank Charles Wagner, C. F.

Connins, George Elliott, Bazzie Wagner, Bully Wagner. #17269 PD, New Orleans, La; W; 43 yrs (1936); 5'10 1/2"; 199 lbs; med bld; gr hair; 1t brn eyes; flor comp; occ - rooming house operator; nat - Amer. Wanted by Federal Bureau of Investigation for viol NATIONAL MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT ACT. (Notify nearest Bureau Office listed on back cover)



rt index

CREAD TILLMAN.

#2017 SO, Birmingham, Ala; B; 26
yrs (1935); 6' 1/2"; 175 lbs; sldr
bld; blk hair; brn eyes; blk comp;
nat - Amer. Wanted for BURG and
ESCAPE, 11-9-35. (Notify: SO, Birmingham, Ala)

14 M 5 U OII 9 1 U III



1t thumb

12 25 W M 15 AMP L. J. WALKER, with alias: Eliza Walker.

#32314 StCD, Montgomery, Ala; B; 25 yrs (1935); 5'8"; 153 lbs; med bld; blk hair; dk brn eyes; dk brn comp; rt index, middle, and ring fgrs amp; occ - lab; nat - Amer. Rec'd StCD, Montgomery, Ala, 3-20-35 to serve 4-4 1/2 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED 12-4-35.
(Notify: St CD, Montgomery, Ala)



1t index

ERNEST TROMONS, with aliases: 23 L 9 R IO 21 Ref: 25 9 25 Edward W. Davenport, Arthur Daves, Arthur Davies, Edward W. L 2 U 00

und,

Devenport, Walter Holmes, Ernest Timine.

#62194 Stren, Columbus, Ohio; W; 33 yrs (1930); 5'7 7/8"; 150 lbs; med bld; chest gr hair; lt bl eyes; flor comp; occ - bookkeeper; nat - Amer. Rec'd StPen, Columbus, Ohio, 7-2-30 to serve 17-25 yrs for ROB. ESCAPED 11-30-35. (Notify: St Bu of Crim Ident and Inv. London, Ohio; St Pen, Columbus, Ohio)



rt thumb

HENRY WHEELER, with aliases: Harry Wheeler, George Smith, Harry Williams, Henry Williams. #6936 PD, Columbia, SC; W; 23 yrs (1935); 5'8 3/4"; 133 lbs; sldr bld; brn hair; haz eyes; rdy comp; nat -Amer. Wanted for BURG and ESCAPE. (Notify: St Highway Patrol, Columbia, SC)

15 M 13 R 000 18 I 17 R 000 13



rt index

JAMES TOWNS, with aliase Alfred Lewis, James

StCD, Monday, (1934) Ala; B; ; 171 lbs; brn eyes; ); nat - Amer. Agomery, Ala, 4-6 yrs for BURG. st CD, Montgomery, Ala)

15 0 10 U 00I L 22 U 000



rt thumb

THOMAS WILDERS, with aliases: Thomas Villder, Thomas J. Wilder. #16291 PD, St. Louis, Mo; W; 41 yrs (1933); 5'10"; 180 lbs; stout bld; lt brn hair; bl eyes; rdy comp; res - East St. Louis, Ill; nat - Amer. Wanted for KIDN. (Notify: SO, Clayton, Mo)



Z. V. STARNES, with alias. (W)

FPC: 9 0 1 R III 10 L 17 U 00I 15

#30807 StPr, Raleigh, NC, app 12-10-35 (place not given) and returned. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 12.

\* \* \* \* \*

EDWARD MAX STENGER, with aliases. (W) FPC: 15 7 U 15 Ref: 15 U 00 18 T 12 18 R I

#2977 St Training School for Boys, Eldora, Iowa, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 2.

\* \* \* \* \*

CLINT STEWART. (W)

FPC: 18 0 29 W IO 14 Ref: 13 0 28 W 0 17 28

#15681 StPen, Michigan City, Ind, returned voluntarily. Wanted notice pub in Vol 2 No 6.

\* \* \* \* \*

CLARENCE STONEBURNER, with aliases. (W)

FPC: 18 L 1 R OII 16 M 1 U OII 15

#-- SO, Vinita, Okla, app at Laramie, Wyo, 11-15-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 2.

\* \* \* \*

WILLIAM TAYLOR, with aliases. (W)

FPC: 19 0 5 R OI 16 I 19 W O 12

#28695 StPr, Raleigh, NC, app by PD, Trenton, NJ, 10-19-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 4.

ALFRED THOMAS, with aliases. (B)

FPC: 20 L 1 R 000 18 M 3 W 000 17

#58182 StPen, Huntsville, Tex, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3

\* \* \* \* \*

JAMES THOMAS, with alias. (B)

FFC: 13 9 Aa 6 AMP 17 Aa

#25972 StPen, Nashville, Tenn, app by Southern Railway PD, Knoxville, Tenn, 11-12-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 12.

JOHN THOMPSON. (W)

FPC: 20 L 1 U 000 8 M 1 U 001

#-- StBu, East Lansing, Mich, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 10.

HUBERT TUCK, with alias. (W)

FPC: 20 1 R 3 Ref: R 1 Tr Rr

#68498 StPen, Huntsville, Tex, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 12.

CLYDE VANCE. (W)

FPC: 13 M 1 A II 12 M 1 A II 7

#526 SO, Basin, Wyo, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 2 No 11.

\* \* \* \* \*

MICHAEL WALSCK, with aliases. (W) FPC: 19 M 9 U 00 Ref: 9
L 5 U 00 13 7

#2965 StRefor, Annandale, NJ, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 6.

Gilber: 18 0 25 W 100 21 M 20 W 001 Ala; W; 



rt thumb

JOHN WILLIS, with aliases: 16 0 29 W 0 24 Roy Nelson, Jack Willis. #30309-1-14, PD, Los Angeles, Calif; B; 23 yrs (1935); 6'2"; 175 lbs; med bld; blk hair; dk brn eyes; dk comp; occ - boxer; nat - Amer. Wanted for MUR and EURG. (Notify: PD, Los Angeles, Calif)



rt index

CHARLEY WILLIAMS, with alias: Charty Williams, was a lab granty Williams. #32096 StCD, Montgomery, Ala; B; 34 yrs (1935); 5'10 3/4"; 162 lbs; med bld; blk hair; dk brn eyes; med bld; blk halr; dk brn eyes; dk brn comp; occ - lab; nat - Amer. lac'd StCD, Montgomery, Ala, 2-18-35 to serve 2-2 1/2 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED 12-20-35. (Notify: St CD, Montgomery, Ala)



7 S 1 T II 11, S 1 R III

rt thumb

BOOKER WILSON.

#32413 StCD, Montgomery, Ala; B; 21, yrs (1935); 5'8 1/2"; 142 1bs; med bld; blk hair; dk brn eyes; brn comp; occ - lab; nat - Amer. Rec'd StCD, Montgomery, Ala, 4-2-35 to serve 5-6 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED 12-19-35.
(Notify: St CD, Montgomery, Ala)



12 13 U 00 12

rt thumb

JAMES WILLIAMS, with Clarence Boyd. Clarence Boyd.
#1076 St Highway , Columbia,
SC; B; 28 yrs ( >> 5'9"; 152
lbs; med bld air; brn eyes;
dk brn cour - lab; nat - Amer.
Wanted fr and ESCAPE,
l1-23-2"
(Noti : Highway Patrol,
Col : SC)



21 25 W 00

rt index

ROBERT WILSON, with aliases: Robert C. Wilson, Alfred Earl Thomas.

#912 PD, Texarkana, Tex; W; 314 yrs (1935); 5'9"; 152 lbs; sldr bld; blk hair; brn eyes; dk comp; occ nowmen; nat - Amer. Wanted for (Notify: SO, Prescott, Ark)

14 0 1 U 000 13 L 17 U 000



rt thumb

JOE WILLIAMS, with JOE WILLIAMS, with

James William

#27284 StCD, " Jary, Ale; B;

2h yrs (192 Jr; dk brn eyes;

ch brn Jary occ - lab; nat 
Amer Jary dstCD, Montgomery,

Al 15-32 to serve 2 1/2 - 3

r BURG. ESCAPED 12-18-35.

Afy: St CD, Montgomery, Ala)



rt index

T. W. WILSON, with aliases:
W. T. Wilson, John Henry Willis.
#27536 Brushy Mtn Pen, Petros,
Tenn; B; 25 yrs (1935); 5'8 1/4";
1143 lbs; med bld; blk heir; brn eyes; blk comp; occ - foundry worker; nat - Amer. Reo'd Brushy lith Pen, Petros, Temn, 10-20-35 to serve 3-5 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED 12-16-35. (Notify: Brushy Mtn Pen, Petros,





rt thumb

JOHNIE WILLIA'S, with aliases: John Williams, John Tuck, Johnnie Williams. ¡\*IlSl¡O PP, Winston-Salem, NC; B; 36 yrs (1935); 5'6"; 1l; 9 lbs; med bld; blk hair; brn eyes; 1t brn comp; occ - lab; nat - Amer. Wanted for MUR. Johnnie Williams. (Notify: PD, Danville, Va)



rt thumb

LEONARD WYNBUSH.

#25711 StPen, Markville, Tenn; B; 25 yrs (1934); b'; 150 lbs; med bld; blk hair; brn eyes; lt brn comp; occ - lab; nat - Amer.
Rec'd StPen, Mashville, Tenn, 10-12-31 to serve a sent for ROB. ESCAPED 10-16-35. (... stify: St Pen, Nashville, Tenn)

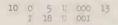
M 32 W IMO 16



rt middle

ROSCOE VILLIAIS.

#25170 StFr, Raleigh, NC; B; 23 yrs (1931); 5'11"; 167 lbs; med bld; blk hair; brn eyes; ginger comp; nat - Amer. Rec'd StPr, kaleigh, MC to serve 6-10 yrs for BURG. ESCAPED 11-28-35. (Liotify: St Bu of Ident, kaleigh,





rt thumb

DELBERT YANSON, with aliases: 22 3 U 00 15 Ref: 3 Delbert Jensen, James O'Brien, 3 W OM 4 John White, Joseph White, James P. Whitney, Adelbert Yansen, Adubert Yansen, Delbert Yensen, Adelbert Yonson, Delbert Yonson,
"Whitey", Del Yanson.

16193 StPen, Trenton, NJ; W; Lio
yrs (1935); 5'6 3/4"; 131 lbs;
med bld; chest hair; bl eyes; fair

comp; occ - auto mech; nat - Amer. Wanted for BURG. (Notify: PD, Paterson, NJ)



rt index

WILLIAM WARD, with alias. (B)

FPC: 9 14 U 17 18 Ua

#54401 StPen, Columbus, Ohio, app by PD, Cincinnati, Ohio, 10-9-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 11.

\* \* \* \* \*

ROLAND WASHINGTON, with aliases. (B)

FPC: 19 L 1 U 14 M 2 T 12

#20098 PD, Washington, DC, app by PD, Washington, DC, 12-7-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 3.

SAM WEBSTER, with alias. (B)

FPC: 26 L l U OIO 3 M l U OII 11

#54 Sumter Co Chain Gang, Americus, Ga, app (date and place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 6.

\* \* \* \* \*

ALLIE WELDON, with alias. (B)

FPC: 6 15 R IO 17

#968 PD, Middletown, Ohio, surrendered 12-13-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 5 No 1.

. . . .

ELVIN WHITE, with aliases. (B)

FPC: 22 17 W C 15

#27571 StPr, Raleigh, NC. app 11-28-35 (place not given). Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 12.

\* \* \* \* \*

ROBERT WHITESIDE, with alias. (W)

FPC: 8 9 T 12

25 U 12

#28010 StPr, Raleigh, NC, app 12-17-35 (place not given). Wanted notice rub in Vol 3 No 3.

\* \* \* \*

JAMES WILLIAMS. (B)

FPC: 10 S 1 U III

S 1 U III 2

#5 PD, Columbus, Miss, app by PD, Beloit, Wis, 10-16-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 4.

\* \* \* \* \*

JOHN WILLIAMS. (B)

FPC: 0 31 W IMI 15

I 28 W OMM 15

#37344 StPr, Jackson, Mich, app by PD, Cincinnati, Ohio, 10-5-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 11.

\* \* \* \* \*

RALPH H. WOOD, with aliases. (W)

FPC: I 31 W IIO

0 32 W 00I 16 -35 Wanted notice

#-- Div Office, San Antonio, Tex, app in El Paso, Tex, 11-27-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 3 No 9.

\* \* \* \*

BUB WRIGHT, with alias. (B)

FPC: 20 L l U III

M 1 U III

#70210 PD, New York, NY, app in New York, NY, 12-12-35. Wanted notice pub in Vol 4 No 10.

\* \* \* \*

CLYDE COLE YEARGAN, with aliases. (W) FPC: 15 0 1 R 000 18 Ref: 9
L 17 U 000 17

#9555 PD, Dallas, Tex, no longer wanted. Wanted notice pub in Vol 5 No 1.

Communications may be addressed to the Field Office covering the territory in which you are located by forwarding your letter or telegram to the Special Agent in Charge at the address listed below. Telephone and teletype numbers are also listed if you have occasion to telephone or teletype the Field Office.

CITY TELEPHONE BUILDING ADDRESS NUMBER (Letters or telegrams) Aberdeen, S. D. 4652 610 Alonzo Ward Hotel 501 Healey Atlanta, Ga. Walnut 3698 320 Federal Birmingham, Ala. 7-1755 1002 Post Office & Court House Boston, Mass. Liberty 7634 Buffalo, N. Y. Cleveland 2030 612 Marine Trust 302 Federal Butte, Mont. 2-4734 3-4127 234 Federal Charlotte, N. C. Randolph 6226 1900 Bankers' Chicago, Ill. 426 U.S. Custom House & P.O. Cincinnati, Ohio Main 6720 (\*) Cleveland, Ohio Prospect 2456 1448 Standard 420 Post Office Dallas, Texas 2-3866 Denver, Colo. 722 Midland Savings Main 6241 Detroit, Mich. Cadillac 2835 907 Federal 1331 First Nat'l Bank El Paso, Texas Main 501 506 Fletcher Trust 412 U.S. Court House & P.O. Riley 5416 Indianapolis, Ind. Jacksonville, Fla. 3-2780 Kansas City, Mo. Victor 3113 1616 Federal Reserve Bank Little Rock, Ark. 6734 500 Rector Office Los Angeles, Calif. Mutual 2201 617 Federal Louisville, Ky. Jackson 5139 769 Starks 1021 Bankers' Milwaukee, Wisc. Daly 3431 Nashville, Tenn. 6-6771 508 Medical Arts 326 Post Office New Orleans, La. Raymond 1965 370 Lexington Ave., Room 1403 224 Federal New York, N. Y. Caledonia 5-8691 Oklahoma City, Okla. 2-8186 Omaha, Nebr. Omaha, Nebr. Philadelphia, Pa. 629 First Nat'l Bank Atlantic 8644 1300 Liberty Trust Locust 0880 318 Security Phoenix, Ariz. 3-4870 620 New Federal Grant 0800 Pittsburgh, Pa. 411 U. S. Court House 423 U.S. Ct. House & Custom House 232 Uptown Sta. & Fed. Cts. Portland, Oregon Atwater 6171 Garfield 0360(\*\*\*) St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn. Garfield 7509 503-A U.S. Court House & P.O. Salt Lake City, Utah Wasatch 1797 1216 Smith-Young Tower San Antonio, Texas Fannin 8052 405 Post Office San Francisco, Calif. Hemlock 4400 (\*\*) 3-0881 827 Broad St. Nat'l Bk. Trenton, N. J. Washington, D. C. National 5303 5252 U. S. Dept. Justice (\*) Telephone number to be used after 6:00 P. M. and on holidays is Main 6729. (\*\*) Telephone number to be used after 6:00 P. M. (5 P. M. on Saturday) and on

holidays is Hemlock 4420.

(\*\*\*) Telephone number to be used after 5:00 P. M., on Saturday afternoons and holidays is Garfield 2120.

The teletypewriter number for each Field Office including the Bureau at Washington is 0711 except the New York City Office which is 1-0711.

Communications concerning fingerprint identification or crime statistics matters should be addressed to: Director,

> Federal Bureau of Investigation, U. S. Department of Justice, Pennsylvania Avenue at 9th Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

The office of the Director is open twenty-four hours each day. NATIONAL 5303 TELEPHONE NUMBER: EMERGENCY (KIDNAPING) NATIONAL 7117